

Quantitative Structure Property Relations (QSPRs) for Predicting Standard Absolute Entropy, S°_{298} , of Inorganic Compounds

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For predicting the standard entropy of inorganic compound, two novel connectivity indexes mQ , mG and their converse indexes ${}^mQ'$, ${}^mG'$ based on adjacency matrix of molecular graphs are proposed as follows: ${}^mQ = \Sigma(q_i, q_j, q_k, \dots)^{0.5}$, ${}^mG = \Sigma(g_i, g_j, g_k, \dots)^{0.5}$, ${}^mQ' = \Sigma(q_i, q_j, q_k, \dots)^{-0.5}$, ${}^mG' = \Sigma(g_i, g_j, g_k, \dots)^{-0.5}$. The q_i and g_i of adjacency matrix are defined as $q_i = (1 + Z_i) / (1 + n_i)$, $g_i = (1 + Z_i) / (1 + r_i + r_i^{-1})$, where Z_i , n_i , r_i are the charge number, the outer electronic shell primary quantum number, and the radii of ionic i respectively. The excellent QSPR models for the standard entropies can be constructed from 0Q , ${}^0Q'$, 0G , 1G , and ${}^1G'$, by using multivariate linear regression (MLR) method and artificial neural network (NN) method. The correlation coefficient r , the standard error, and the average error of the MLR model and NN model are 0.990, 0.992, 8.88 J.K⁻¹.mol⁻¹, 7.83 J.K⁻¹.mol⁻¹, 7.10 % and 6.36%, respectively, for 590 inorganic compounds. The cross-validation by using the leave-one-out method demonstrates that the MLR model is

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highly reliable from the point of view of statistics. The results show that the current method is more effective than literature methods for estimating the standard entropy of inorganic compound. Both MLR and NN methods can provide acceptable models for the prediction of the standard entropies. The NN model for the standard entropy appears to be more reliable than the MLR model.

1. INTRODUCTION

The quantitative structure-property/activity relationship (QSPR/QSAR) studies of organic compounds have been a focus of great attention by the scientists for a long time¹⁻³. Large numbers of QSPR/QSAR models have been developed by using various model parameters to describe and predict the physical properties and biological activities of organic compounds from their molecular structures. However, there are only a few paper⁴⁻¹⁰ about the QSPR/ QSAR studies of inorganic compounds, due to the complexity of inorganic compound composition.

Absolute standard entropy, S_{298}° , represents thermodynamic data of special significance, forging the link between enthalpy and Gibbs energy, which is the true arbiter of chemical equilibrium and stability in processes whose outcome is determined by thermodynamic (as opposed to kinetic) considerations. While enthalpy data are widely published¹¹⁻¹⁶ or can be estimated¹⁷⁻²² for many solid compounds, entropy values are often unavailable, when simple estimation procedures become particularly useful.

Latimer²³ reported an additive method for the estimation of the standard entropies of solids, monatomic aqueous ions, and nonpolar molecules, based on summation of elemental contributions obtained from the equation

$$S_{298}^{\circ}/\text{J K}^{-1}\text{mol}^{-1}=(3/2)R\ln M-3.93 \quad (1)$$

where R is the gas constant ($=8.314 \text{ J K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$) and M is the atomic mass of the element in question. Contributions from anions are dependent on the charge residing on the cation. A more complex summation procedure was used for inorganic compound by Fyfe et al.,²⁴ who employed the entropy and volume of component oxides to derive an estimate for multiple oxide phases, effectively applying a “volume correction” to the individual oxide entropy contributions. Jenkins et al.²⁵ reported that formula unit volume, V_m , can be employed for the general estimation of standard entropy, S_{298}° , values for inorganic compounds (including minerals), through a simple linear correlation between entropy and molar volume. V_m can be obtained from a number of possible sources, or alternatively density, ρ , may be used as the source of data. The approach can also be extended to estimate entropies for hypothesized compounds.

In recent years, Mu L. L.²⁶, Feng C. J.²⁷ etc., by using various model parameters, have developed some QSPR/QSAR models to estimate the entropies of Alkali and Alkaline earth metal compounds. In this study, the ionic parameter g_i and q_i are defined based on the ionic radii, ionic outer electronic shell primary quantum number, ionic charge. Two new topological indexes and their converse indexes are proposed based on the Kier-Hall¹ index and g_i or q_i . These connectivity indexes have good correlations for standard entropies of inorganic solid compound.

2. MOLECULAR DESCRIPTORS

Inorganic solid compound are made up of positive and negative ions, their standard entropies is affected by the ionic radii, ionic charge, ionic outer electronic shell primary quantum number. The ionic parameter g_i and q_i is defined as:

$$q_i = (1 + Z_i) / (1 + n_i) \quad (2)$$

$$g_i = (1 + Z_i) / (1 + r_i + r_i^{-1}) \quad (3)$$

where Z_i , n_i , r_i is the charge number, the outer electronic shell primary quantum number, and the radii of ionic i respectively. The g_i and q_i of 155 ions are calculated and listed in Table 1.

Based on adjacency matrix of molecular graphs, the novel connectivity index ${}^m Q$, ${}^m G$ and their converse index ${}^m Q'$, ${}^m G'$ can be defined as follows:

$${}^m Q = \sum (q_i q_j q_k \dots)^{0.5} \quad (4)$$

$${}^m Q' = \sum (q_i q_j q_k \dots)^{-0.5} \quad (5)$$

$${}^m G = \sum (g_i g_j g_k \dots)^{0.5} \quad (6)$$

$${}^m G' = \sum (g_i g_j g_k \dots)^{-0.5} \quad (7)$$

where, m is the order of the molecular connectivity index. The ${}^0 Q$, ${}^1 Q$, ${}^0 Q'$, ${}^1 Q'$, ${}^0 G$, ${}^1 G$, ${}^0 G'$, and ${}^1 G'$ are defined as follows:

$${}^0 Q = \sum (q_i)^{0.5} \quad (8)$$

$${}^1 Q = \sum (q_i q_j)^{0.5} \quad (9)$$

$${}^0 Q' = \sum (q_i)^{-0.5} \quad (10)$$

$${}^1 Q' = \sum (q_i q_j)^{-0.5} \quad (11)$$

$${}^0 G = \sum (g_i)^{0.5} \quad (12)$$

$${}^1 G = \sum (g_i g_j)^{0.5} \quad (13)$$

$${}^0 G' = \sum (g_i)^{-0.5} \quad (14)$$

$${}^1 G' = \sum (g_i g_j)^{-0.5} \quad (15)$$

In expressions (8), (10), (12), and (14), the “ Σ ” is the sum of atomic of inorganic compound chemical formula. In expressions (9), (11), (13), and (15), the “ Σ ” is the sum of chemical single

bonds of chemical formula. For example, the 0Q , 1Q , ${}^0Q'$, ${}^1Q'$, 0G , 1G , ${}^0G'$, and ${}^1G'$ of $\text{Fe}_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}$ are calculated as follows:

For $\text{Fe}_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{12}$, it can be treated as consisting of three Fe^{2+} , two Al^{3+} , three Si^{4+} and twelve O^{2-} , it contains six Fe-O single bonds, six Al-O single bonds and twelve Si-O single bonds, so:

$${}^0Q=3\times(0.7500)^{0.5}+2\times(1.3333)^{0.5}+3\times(1.6667)^{0.5}+12\times(1.0000)^{0.5}=20.7805$$

$${}^1Q=6\times(0.7500\times 1.0000)^{0.5}+6\times(1.3333\times 1.0000)^{0.5}+12\times(1.6667\times 1.0000)^{0.5}=27.6163$$

$${}^0Q'=3\times(0.7500)^{-0.5}+2\times(1.3333)^{-0.5}+3\times(1.6667)^{-0.5}+12\times(1.0000)^{-0.5}=19.5199$$

$${}^1Q'=6\times(0.7500\times 1.0000)^{-0.5}+6\times(1.3333\times 1.0000)^{-0.5}+12\times(1.6667\times 1.0000)^{-0.5}=21.4195$$

$${}^0G=3\times(0.9233)^{0.5}+2\times(1.1793)^{0.5}+3\times(1.2821)^{0.5}+12\times(0.9633)^{0.5}=20.2291$$

$${}^1G=6\times(0.9233\times 0.9633)^{0.5}+6\times(1.1793\times 0.9633)^{0.5}+12\times(1.2821\times 0.9633)^{0.5}=25.3892$$

$${}^0G'=3\times(0.9233)^{-0.5}+2\times(1.1793)^{-0.5}+3\times(1.2821)^{-0.5}+12\times(0.9633)^{-0.5}=19.8398$$

$${}^1G'=6\times(0.9233\times 0.9633)^{-0.5}+6\times(1.1793\times 0.9633)^{-0.5}+12\times(1.2821\times 0.9633)^{-0.5}=22.7896$$

the 0Q , 1Q , ${}^0Q'$, ${}^1Q'$, 0G , 1G , ${}^0G'$, and ${}^1G'$ of 590 inorganic compounds are calculated, and listed in Table 2.

Table 1. Ionic parameters g_i and q_i

No	ionic	g_i	q_i	No	ionic	g_i	q_i	No	ionic	g_i	q_i
1	Ag ⁺	0.6623	0.4000	53	I ⁻	0.5473	0.3333	105	Re ⁵⁺	1.8159	1.0000
2	Al ³⁺	1.1793	1.3333	54	I ⁵⁺	1.9982	1.0000	106	Re ⁶⁺	2.0783	1.1667
3	Am ³⁺	1.3332	0.5714	55	In ⁺	0.6422	0.3333	107	Re ⁷⁺	2.3414	1.3333
4	Am ⁴⁺	1.6521	0.7143	56	In ³⁺	1.3115	0.8000	108	Rh ²⁺	0.9925	0.6000
5	As ³⁻	1.0898	0.8000	57	Ir ²⁺	0.9955	0.5000	109	Rh ³⁺	1.2648	0.8000
6	As ³⁺	1.2106	0.8000	58	Ir ⁴⁺	1.5541	0.8333	110	S ²⁻	0.8867	0.7500
7	As ⁵⁺	1.6511	1.5000	59	K ⁺	0.6442	0.5000	111	S ⁴⁺	1.2277	1.2500
8	Au ⁺	0.6452	0.3333	60	La ²⁺	0.9869	0.5000	112	S ⁶⁺	1.5108	2.3333
9	Au ³⁺	1.3217	0.6667	61	La ³⁺	1.3329	0.6667	113	Sb ³⁻	1.0368	0.6667
10	B ³⁺	0.8042	2.0000	62	Li ⁺	0.6502	1.0000	114	Sb ³⁺	1.3005	0.6667
11	Ba ²⁺	0.9706	0.5000	63	Lu ³⁺	1.3233	0.6667	115	Sb ⁵⁺	1.8367	1.2000
12	Be ²⁺	0.8169	1.5000	64	Mg ²⁺	0.9650	1.0000	116	Sc ³⁺	1.2973	1.0000
13	Bi ³⁻	1.1113	0.5714	65	Mn ²⁺	0.9885	0.7500	117	Sc ²⁻	0.8608	0.6000
14	Bi ³⁺	1.3329	0.5714	66	Mn ³⁺	1.2106	1.0000	118	Si ⁴⁻	1.4347	1.2500
15	Br ⁻	0.5763	0.4000	67	Mn ⁴⁺	1.4634	1.2500	119	Si ⁴⁺	1.2821	1.6667
16	Br ⁵⁺	1.6678	1.2000	68	Mo ³⁺	1.2742	0.8000	120	Sm ²⁺	0.9812	0.5000
17	C ⁴⁻	1.2548	1.6667	69	Mo ⁴⁺	1.5682	1.0000	121	Sm ³⁺	1.3326	0.6667
18	C ⁴⁺	0.8065	2.5000	70	Mo ⁵⁺	1.8465	1.2000	122	Sn ²⁺	0.9999	0.5000
19	Ca ²⁺	1.0000	0.7500	71	Mo ⁶⁺	2.1310	1.4000	123	Sn ⁴⁻	1.3831	0.8333
20	Cd ²⁺	0.9991	0.6000	72	N ³⁻	1.2140	1.3333	124	Sn ⁴⁺	1.5927	1.0000
21	Ce ³⁺	1.3333	0.6667	73	N ³⁺	0.5398	1.3333	125	Sr ²⁺	0.9909	0.6000
22	Ce ⁴⁺	1.6559	0.8333	74	N ⁵⁺	0.6801	3.0000	126	Ta ³⁺	1.2866	0.6667
23	Cl ⁻	0.5948	0.5000	75	Na ⁺	0.6666	0.6667	127	Ta ⁴⁺	1.5870	0.8333
24	Cl ⁵⁺	1.4015	1.5000	76	Nb ³⁺	1.2866	0.8000	128	Ta ⁵⁺	1.8735	1.0000

25	Co ²⁺	0.9409	0.7500	77	Nb ⁴⁺	1.5870	1.0000	129	Te ²⁻	0.8191	0.5000
26	Co ³⁺	1.1876	1.0000	78	Nb ⁵⁺	1.8735	1.2000	130	Te ⁴⁺	1.6662	0.8333
27	Cr ²⁺	0.9678	0.7500	79	Ni ²⁺	0.9556	0.6000	131	Th ³⁺	1.3307	0.5714
28	Cr ³⁺	1.2373	1.0000	80	Ni ³⁺	1.1956	1.0000	132	Th ⁴⁺	1.6645	0.7143
29	Cr ⁴⁺	1.4845	1.2500	81	Np ³⁺	1.3333	0.5714	133	Ti ²⁺	0.9925	0.7500
30	Cr ⁶⁺	1.8854	1.7500	82	Np ⁴⁺	1.6559	0.7143	134	Ti ³⁺	1.2648	1.0000
31	Cs ⁺	0.6118	0.3333	83	Np ⁵⁺	1.9459	0.8571	135	Ti ⁴⁺	1.5388	1.2500
32	Cu ⁺	0.6517	0.5000	84	O ²⁻	0.9633	1.0000	136	Tl ⁺	0.6316	0.2857
33	Cu ²⁺	0.9678	0.7500	85	Os ²⁺	0.9955	0.5000	137	Tl ³⁺	1.3273	0.6667
34	Dy ³⁺	1.3294	0.6667	86	Os ³⁺	1.3138	0.6667	138	Tm ³⁺	1.3261	0.6667
35	Er ³⁺	1.3273	0.6667	87	Os ⁶⁺	2.0783	1.1667	139	U ³⁺	1.3329	0.5714
36	Eu ²⁺	0.9955	0.5000	88	P ³⁻	1.1137	1.0000	140	U ⁴⁺	1.6591	0.7143
37	Eu ³⁺	1.3322	0.6667	89	P ⁵⁺	1.4957	2.0000	141	U ⁶⁺	1.9507	0.8571
38	F ⁻	0.6490	0.6667	90	Pa ³⁺	1.3326	0.5714	142	U ⁶⁺	2.2582	1.0000
39	Fe ²⁺	0.9233	0.7500	91	Pa ⁴⁺	1.6605	0.7143	143	V ²⁺	0.9817	0.7500
40	Fe ³⁺	1.1876	1.0000	92	Pa ⁵⁺	1.9595	0.8571	144	V ³⁺	1.2490	1.0000
41	Fr ⁺	0.5960	0.2857	93	Pb ²⁺	0.9900	0.4286	145	V ⁴⁺	1.5133	1.2500
42	Ga ²⁺	0.9890	0.6000	94	Pb ⁴⁻	1.3831	0.7143	146	V ⁵⁺	1.7689	1.5000
43	Ga ³⁺	1.2373	1.0000	95	Pb ⁴⁺	1.6329	0.8333	147	W ⁴⁺	1.5747	0.8333
44	Gd ³⁺	1.3316	0.6667	96	Re ⁴⁺	1.5541	0.8333	148	W ⁵⁺	1.8559	1.0000
45	Ge ²⁺	0.9678	0.6000	97	Pd ²⁺	0.9925	0.6000	149	W ⁶⁺	2.1429	1.1667
46	Ge ⁴⁻	1.2232	1.0000	98	Pd ⁴⁺	1.5466	1.0000	150	W ⁶⁺	2.1429	1.1667
47	Ge ⁴⁺	1.4634	1.2500	99	Po ⁴⁺	1.6662	0.7143	151	Y ³⁺	1.3284	0.8000
48	H ⁺	0.6422	1.0000	100	Pt ²⁺	0.9836	0.5000	152	Yb ²⁺	0.9950	0.5000
49	Hf ⁴⁺	1.6034	0.8333	101	Pt ⁴⁺	1.5541	0.8333	153	Yb ³⁺	1.3248	0.6667
50	Hg ⁺	0.6600	0.2857	102	Pu ³⁺	1.3333	0.5714	154	Zn ²⁺	0.9704	0.7500
51	Hg ²⁺	0.9999	0.5000	103	Pu ⁴⁺	1.6541	0.7143	155	Zr ⁴⁺	1.6083	1.0000
52	Ho ³⁺	1.3285	0.6667	104	Rb ⁺	0.6293	0.4000				

3. DATA SET

The QSPR treatment started with the assembly of the data set. The experimental standard entropies, S°_{298} , data were compiled from Ref.11, Ref.12, Ref.16, Ref.25, and Ref.26. A total of 590 inorganic compounds with extensive structural diversity were selected as the data set (see Table 2). The quality and robustness of the predictive power of a QSPR model depends heavily on the diversity of data set. To select significant descriptors for the QSPR model that captures all the underlying interaction mechanisms, it is advisable to have as many as possible structural features represented in the data set. The working data set included ionic salts, oxide, and mineral. The structures include 81 elements and 155 ions.

4. MULTILINEAR REGRESSION MODELS

Linear QSPR models can be developed with several statistical techniques, such as multivariate linear regression, partial least-squares regression, and principal components

regression. In this study, we applied stepwise multivariate regression analysis to select significant descriptors for linear QSPR models.

Linear regression analysis is carried by SPSS. The best subsets regression of standard entropies, S_{298}° , versus 0Q , 1Q , ${}^0Q'$, ${}^1Q'$, 0G , 1G , ${}^0G'$, and ${}^1G'$ resulted in a five-parameter model with the correlation coefficient r of 0.990. The model is shown as follows:

$$S_{298}^{\circ} = -1.164 - 42.532 {}^0Q + 44.665 {}^0Q' - 11.876 {}^0G + 7.111 {}^1G + 18.511 {}^1G' \quad (16)$$

$n=590, r=0.990, r^2=0.979, s=8.88 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}, F=5476.26$

The results of t-test show that these variables in these models are significant. The model (16) explains more than 97.9% of the variance in the experimental values of standard entropies, S_{298}° for these inorganic compounds. The calculated results from Eq. (16) for 590 inorganic compounds are shown in Table 2 (Cal.1). The average absolute deviation is $6.87 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$. The calculated standard entropies versus experimental data is shown in Figure 1.

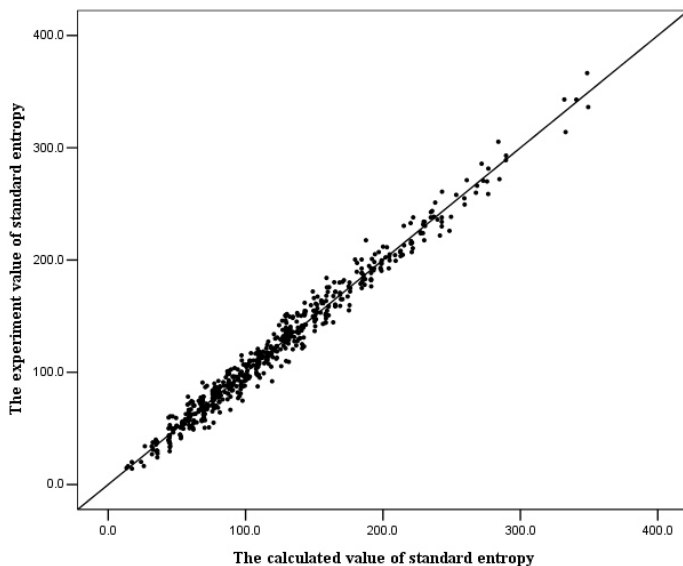


Figure 1. Plot of calculated vs experimental values of standard entropy, multilinear regression model

Finally, the model above generated for 690 inorganic compounds is verified by the cross-validation using leave-one-out method, and the correlation coefficients r_{cv} and standard deviations s_{cv} together with the normal r and s are 0.989(0.990), $8.96(8.85) \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$, respectively. These data reveal that the results of the cross-validations for each model are very

close to the normal results of the models, which means that the model constructed in this work is stable.

5. ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK MODELS

Artificial neural networks (NN) are novel and powerful technique to build models that can effectively solve complex real world problems. These techniques are loosely inspired by the way the densely interconnected, parallel structure of the brain processes information. Neural networks are constructed from a number of highly interconnected nonlinear processing units (also called neurons) that are joined together with weighted connections in several ways to form various types of networks. Probably the most widely used type is a feed-forward multilayer neural network. This network has the capacity to learn, memorize, and find relationships among the data. The most common tasks approached by the use of neural networks are modeling and classification problems. Numerous application areas in chemistry^{28,29} include QSAR/QSPR studies, spectroscopy (IR, NMR, and UV spectras), protein folding, process control in chemical industry, etc.

Neural network toolbox of MATLAB 7.0.1 was used to calculate NN models. Before the neural network treatment started, both the experimental property and descriptor values were normalized to have zero means and unity standard deviation. Feed-forward multilayer neural network models with a sigmoid activation function for hidden neurons and a linear transfer function for output neurons were chosen for the prediction of standard entropies. All networks had one input layer, one hidden layer, and one output layer, and they were trained with Levenberg-Marquardt training function. The input neurons are 0Q , ${}^0Q'$, 0G , 1G , and ${}^1G'$. The data set was divided into three data sets: training, test, and validation. The training, test, and validation sets represented 60% (354data points), 20% (118data points), and 20%(118data points), respectively, of the data. The neural network weights were initialized with random values. According to the training set error, the neural network weights were then adjusted with back-propagation algorithm to minimize the prediction error. The validation set error was monitored by the training algorithm to perform automatic early stopping in order to avoid over-training of the neural network. Also, early stopping significantly reduces time that is spent to train the network.

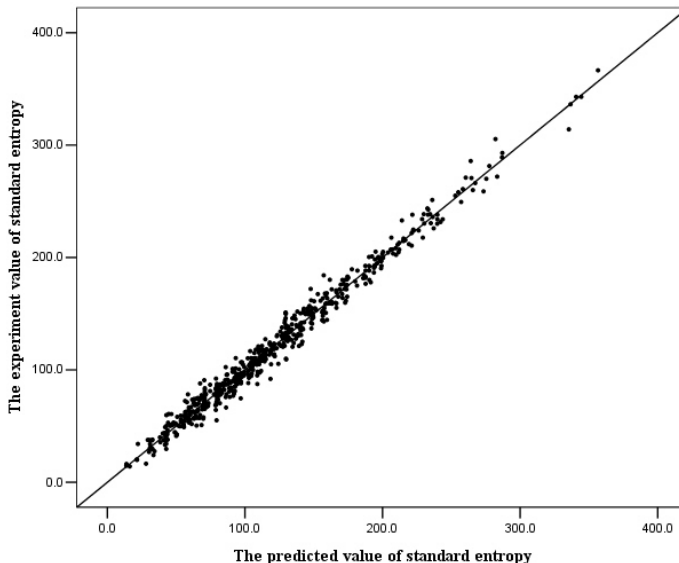


Figure 2. Plot of predicted vs experimental values of standard entropy, artificial neural network model

To find the optimal number of hidden neurons, neural network training with a 5:h:1 architecture was carried out. After examining neural nets with various numbers of hidden nodes, we found that 6 offered the most accurate results, and we therefore employ a 5:6:1 network architecture. The statistical fit of this NN model (see Figure 2) obtained is better than the MLR model. The training, validation and prediction sets had RMS errors $7.75 \text{ J. K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$, $7.45 \text{ J. K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$ and $8.51 \text{ J. K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$, respectively. The predicted values for 590 inorganic compounds are shown in Table 2 (Cal.2). The R^2 and average absolute deviation between predicted and experimental values for the training set are 0.992 and $6.87 \text{ J. K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$.

6. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The q_i defined in this paper is various for different ions due to various the charge number and the outer electronic shell primary quantum number. However, for the different ions having the same charge number and outer electronic shell primary quantum number, the q_i is equal. For example, the q_i of Ag^+ and Rb^+ both are 0.4000. Whenas, the g_i defined in this paper is various for different ions due to various radii and charge. For Ag^+ and Rb^+ , the g_i are 0.6623 and 0.6293, respectively, in other words, the g_i is different. So, the q_i together with the g_i can reflect the characteristic of different ion.

The theoretical prediction of the standard entropy for inorganic compound is a complicated task that requires information both from the electron, atom, and molecule level. Obviously, the limiting factor here is not in the use of particular QSPR method but rather the molecular descriptors that fail to account for all the details of the underlying system. The results of multivariate regression analysis have shown that the linear model (16) is excellent, and the correlation coefficient r is 0.990. The estimated standard entropies of 590 inorganic compounds are listed in Table 2 (Cal.1). As shown in Table 2 (Cal.1), our calculated values agree well with the available experimental values. The average error of 590 crystals is 7.10 % (10.23% for $S < 100 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$, 5.00% for $200 > S > 100 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$, 3.67% for $S > 200 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$). The NN model developed for the prediction of standard entropies performed better than the MLR model and the correlation coefficient r and the RMS errors are 0.992 and $7.83 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$. The predicted standard entropies of 590 inorganic compounds from the NN model are listed in Table 2 (Cal.2). The average prediction errors of 590 compounds is 6.36% (9.52% for $S < 100 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$, 4.35% for $200 > S > 100 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$, 2.58% for $S > 200 \text{ J.K}^{-1}.\text{mol}^{-1}$). The results show that the current method is more effective than literature methods^{25,26} for inorganic compounds .

It is useful to be able to estimate standard entropy data. First, there is a paucity of standard entropy data for inorganic compounds in standard thermochemical tables.¹¹⁻¹³ Second, experimental determination of absolute entropy, S°_{298} , by calorimetry is both a lengthy and nontrivial procedure; such measurements are no longer fashionable science and, for this reason, increasing reliance has to be placed on estimation techniques for thermochemical data. Standard entropy estimation involves only simple arithmetic, easily performed even on a pocket calculator. The procedure can be applied for new (or even hypothetical) salts, as well as for already synthesized, existing, inorganic compounds. The approach's ultimate importance is in its use to estimate changes in Gibbs energy for reactions. In the estimation of Gibbs energy data via the $T \Delta S$ contribution to the ΔG term (in kJ mol^{-1}) at 298 K, the value of $\Delta S / \text{J K}^{-1} \text{mol}^{-1}$, derived as the absolute standard entropy differences of products and reactants, is multiplied by the factor $T / (\text{K J kJ}^{-1}) = 0.298$. Effectively, a consequence of this factor is that a larger error can be tolerated in the standard entropies. This significant point renders the correlation reported here of enhanced value. Furthermore, the $T \Delta S$ term in ΔG is generally quite small relative to ΔH at or near room temperature, where much of chemistry is studied, so that rule-of-thumb procedures are likely to prove suitable even when the entropy may be somewhat in error.

7. CONCLUSION

Two novel connectivity index mQ , mG and their converse index ${}^mQ'$, ${}^mG'$ are proposed from the ionic parameters q_i and g_i , for predicting the standard entropy of inorganic compound. The excellent QSPR models for the standard entropies can be constructed from 0Q , ${}^0Q'$, 0G , 1G , and ${}^1G'$, by using MLR method and NN method. The correlation coefficient r , standard error, and average error of the MLR model and NN model are 0.990, 0.992, 8.88 J.K⁻¹.mol⁻¹, 7.83 J.K⁻¹.mol⁻¹, 7.10 % and 6.36%, respectively, for the 690 inorganic compounds. The cross-validation by using the leave-one-out method demonstrates that the MLR model is highly reliable from the point of view of statistics. The results show that the current method is more effective than literature methods for estimating the standard entropy of inorganic compound. Both MLR and NN methods can provide acceptable models for the prediction of the standard entropies. The NN model for the standard entropy appears to be more reliable than the MLR model.

8. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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Table2. The calculated and experimental standard entropies of 590 inorganic compounds (J K⁻¹ mol⁻¹)

No	Compound	0Q	${}^0Q'$	0G	1G	${}^1G'$	S ⁰ ₂₉₈				
							Exp.	Cal.1	Er.1	Cal.2	Er.2
1	AgBr	1.2649	3.1623	1.5730	0.6178	1.6185	107.1	102.0	-5.1	104.7	-2.4
2	AgCl	1.3396	2.9954	1.5851	0.6277	1.5932	96.3	90.8	-5.5	93.9	-2.4
3	AgF	1.4490	2.8059	1.6194	0.6556	1.5253	83.7	76.2	-7.5	78.9	-4.8
4	AgI	1.2098	3.3132	1.5536	0.6021	1.6610	115.5	111.9	-3.6	114.4	-1.1
5	Ag ₂ O	2.2649	4.1623	2.6092	1.5975	2.5038	121.3	115.1	-6.2	112.6	-8.7
6	Ag ₂ S	2.1309	4.3170	2.5693	1.5327	2.6098	144.0	129.7	-14.3	129.3	-14.7
7	Ag ₂ Se	2.0395	4.4533	2.5555	1.5102	2.6487	150.3	140.4	-9.9	140.6	-9.7
8	Ag ₂ Te	1.9720	4.5765	2.5327	1.4731	2.7153	154.8	150.0	-4.8	151.1	-3.7
9	AlBr ₃	3.0521	5.6094	3.3635	2.4733	3.6389	180.2	164.6	-15.6	161.9	-18.3
10	Al ₄ C ₃	8.4918	5.7879	7.7044	14.5977	9.8646	89.0	91.1	2.1	96.3	7.3
11	AlCl ₃	3.2760	5.1087	3.3996	2.5126	3.5820	109.3	131.5	22.2	130.1	20.8
12	AlF ₃	3.6042	4.5403	3.5027	2.6245	3.4293	66.5	88.9	22.4	86.3	19.8
13	AlH ₃	4.1547	3.8660	3.4901	2.6108	3.4473	30.0	35.7	5.7	30.9	0.9
14	AlN	2.3094	1.7321	2.1878	3.5896	2.5072	20.2	23.9	3.7	21.3	1.1
15	Al ₂ O ₃	5.3094	4.7321	5.1163	6.3951	5.6294	50.9	73.3	22.4	68.5	17.6
16	Al ₂ S ₃	4.9075	5.1962	4.9968	6.1354	5.8676	116.9	115.1	-1.8	112.9	-4.0
17	Am ₂ O ₃	4.5119	5.6458	5.2537	6.7994	5.2946	154.7	143.1	-11.6	145.7	-9.0

18	AmO ₂	2.8452	3.1832	3.2483	5.0461	3.1707	83.7	76.0	-7.7	71.0	-12.7
19	AsI ₃	2.6265	6.3142	3.3196	2.4419	3.6857	213.1	215.3	2.2	212.4	-0.7
20	As ₂ O ₃	4.7889	5.2361	5.1450	6.4794	5.5561	107.5	116.8	9.3	114.4	6.9
21	As ₂ S ₃	4.3869	5.7002	5.0254	6.2163	5.7912	163.6	158.6	-5.0	160.0	-3.6
22	As ₂ Se ₃	4.1126	6.1091	4.9840	6.1250	5.8775	194.7	189.9	-4.8	196.3	1.6
23	As ₂ O ₅	7.4495	6.6330	7.4773	12.6116	7.9292	105.4	125.9	20.5	124.4	19.0
24	AuBr	1.2098	3.3132	1.5624	0.6098	1.6399	113.0	111.5	-1.5	113.6	0.6
25	AuCl	1.2845	3.1463	1.5745	0.6195	1.6143	92.9	100.3	7.4	103.0	10.1
26	AuI	1.1547	3.4641	1.5430	0.5942	1.6829	119.3	121.5	2.2	123.1	3.8
27	AuCl ₃	2.9378	5.4674	3.4633	2.6599	3.3836	148.1	158.5	10.4	156.8	8.7
28	AuF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5664	2.7784	3.2393	114.3	116.1	1.8	114.4	0.1
29	Au ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2437	6.7701	5.3175	130.4	129.5	-0.9	130.0	-0.4
30	BN	2.5689	1.5731	1.9986	2.9643	3.0361	14.8	13.4	-1.4	13.8	-1.0
31	B ₂ O ₃	5.8284	4.4142	4.7380	5.2811	6.8168	54.0	55.6	1.6	58.9	4.9
32	BaBr ₂	1.9720	4.5765	2.5035	1.4959	2.6740	148.5	149.8	1.3	149.5	1.0
33	BaCl ₂	2.1213	4.2426	2.5277	1.5197	2.6322	123.7	127.6	3.9	128.3	4.6
34	BaF ₂	2.3401	3.8637	2.5964	1.5873	2.5200	96.4	99.0	2.6	98.3	1.9
35	BaH ₂	2.7071	3.4142	2.5880	1.5790	2.5332	63.0	63.6	0.6	62.1	-0.9
36	BaI ₂	1.8618	4.8783	2.4648	1.4577	2.7441	165.1	169.4	4.3	168.1	3.0
37	BaO	1.7071	2.4142	1.9667	1.9339	2.0683	70.4	62.7	-7.7	63.5	-6.9
38	BaS	1.5731	2.5689	1.9268	1.8554	2.1559	78.2	76.9	-1.3	79.8	1.6
39	BaSe	1.4817	2.7052	1.9130	1.8282	2.1880	90.8	87.4	-3.4	92.0	1.2
40	BaTe	1.4142	2.8284	1.8903	1.7833	2.2430	99.6	96.8	-2.8	103.0	3.4
41	BeBr ₂	2.4897	3.9788	2.4222	1.3723	2.9147	106.3	105.6	-0.7	108.3	2.0
42	Be ₂ C	3.7405	2.4076	2.9279	4.0499	3.9507	16.3	14.4	-1.9	13.9	-2.4
43	BeCl ₂	2.6390	3.6449	2.4463	1.3942	2.8691	75.8	83.4	7.6	86.1	10.3
44	BeF ₂	2.8577	3.2660	2.5150	1.4562	2.7468	53.4	54.5	1.1	55.3	1.9
45	BeI ₂	2.3794	4.2806	2.3834	1.3373	2.9911	120.5	125.4	4.9	127.8	7.3
46	Be ₃ N ₂	5.9836	4.1815	4.9152	5.9753	6.0248	34.1	26.8	-7.3	22.3	-11.8
47	BeO	2.2247	1.8165	1.8853	1.7742	2.2545	14.1	17.3	3.2	16.3	2.2
48	BeS	2.0908	1.9712	1.8455	1.7022	2.3499	34.0	31.6	-2.4	31.0	-3.0
49	BiCl ₃	2.8772	5.5655	3.4682	2.6712	3.3692	171.7	165.2	-6.5	163.3	-8.4
50	BiF ₃	3.2054	4.9971	3.5713	2.7902	3.2256	122.7	122.8	0.1	121.3	-1.4
51	BiI ₃	2.4880	6.5190	3.3739	2.5623	3.5125	224.8	227.4	2.6	222.6	-2.2
52	Bi ₂ O ₃	4.5119	5.6458	5.2535	6.7989	5.2950	151.5	143.1	-8.4	145.7	-5.8
53	Bi ₂ S ₃	4.1099	6.1099	5.1339	6.5228	5.5191	200.4	184.5	-15.9	190.5	-9.9
54	Bi ₂ Te ₃	3.6332	6.8884	5.0242	6.2695	5.7421	260.9	243.2	-17.7	258.7	-2.2
55	Ca ₃ Bi ₂	4.1099	6.1099	5.1083	6.3250	5.6917	177.9	186.6	8.7	191.6	13.7
56	CaBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.5183	1.5183	2.6345	130.0	130.7	0.7	130.3	0.3
57	Ca ₂ C	3.0230	3.0840	3.1202	4.4808	3.5708	70.0	68.9	-1.1	66.3	-3.7
58	CaCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5425	1.5425	2.5933	104.6	108.5	3.9	108.7	4.1
59	CaF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.6112	1.6112	2.4827	68.5	79.9	11.4	78.6	10.1
60	CaH ₂	2.8660	3.1547	2.6027	1.6027	2.4957	41.4	44.5	3.1	42.5	1.1
61	CaI ₂	2.0207	4.6188	2.4795	1.4795	2.7035	145.3	150.3	5.0	148.9	3.6
62	Ca ₃ N ₂	4.9075	5.1962	5.2037	6.6110	5.4455	105.0	108.2	3.2	106.5	1.5
63	CaO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9815	1.9630	2.0377	39.7	43.9	4.2	42.7	3.0
64	Ca ₃ P ₂	4.5981	5.4641	5.1106	6.3319	5.6855	123.9	136.9	13.0	135.6	11.7

65	Ca ₂ Pb	2.5772	3.4926	3.1760	4.7042	3.4012	105.0	103.9	-1.1	103.6	-1.4
66	CaS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9416	1.8833	2.1240	56.5	58.0	1.5	58.4	1.9
67	CaSe	1.6406	2.4457	1.9278	1.8556	2.1556	67.0	68.5	1.5	70.3	3.3
68	Ca ₂ Si	2.8501	3.2038	3.1978	4.7912	3.3395	81.2	78.6	-2.6	74.8	-6.4
69	Ca ₂ Sn	2.6449	3.4048	3.1760	4.7042	3.4012	100.5	97.1	-3.4	95.9	-4.6
70	CaTe	1.5731	2.5689	1.9050	1.8101	2.2098	79.5	77.8	-1.7	81.1	1.6
71	CdBr ₂	2.0395	4.4533	2.5179	1.5177	2.6356	137.2	140.7	3.5	140.1	2.9
72	CdCl ₂	2.1888	4.1194	2.5420	1.5418	2.5944	115.3	118.5	3.2	118.8	3.5
73	CdF ₂	2.4076	3.7405	2.6107	1.6104	2.4838	83.7	89.9	6.2	88.8	5.1
74	CdI ₂	1.9293	4.7551	2.4791	1.4789	2.7047	158.4	160.3	1.9	158.7	0.3
75	CdO	1.7746	2.2910	1.9810	1.9621	2.0386	54.8	53.8	-1.0	53.5	-1.3
76	CdS	1.6406	2.4457	1.9412	1.8824	2.1249	69.1	68.0	-1.1	69.6	0.5
77	CdSe	1.5492	2.5820	1.9274	1.8548	2.1566	83.3	78.5	-4.8	81.6	-1.7
78	CdTe	1.4817	2.7052	1.9046	1.8093	2.2108	92.9	87.8	-5.1	92.5	-0.4
79	CeBr ₃	2.7139	5.9682	3.4322	2.6298	3.4223	182.1	191.3	9.2	187.7	5.6
80	CeCl ₃	2.9378	5.4674	3.4684	2.6716	3.3688	151.0	158.3	7.3	156.4	5.4
81	CeF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5714	2.7906	3.2252	115.1	115.9	0.8	114.2	-0.9
82	CeI ₃	2.5485	6.4209	3.3740	2.5626	3.5121	214.8	220.4	5.6	215.5	0.7
83	CeN	1.9712	2.0908	2.2565	3.8168	2.3580	44.4	52.4	8.0	49.2	4.8
84	Ce ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2538	6.7998	5.2943	150.6	129.1	-21.5	129.8	-20.8
85	Ce ₂ S ₃	4.2311	5.9136	5.1342	6.5237	5.5184	180.5	170.6	-9.9	174.4	-6.1
86	CeO ₂	2.9129	3.0954	3.2498	5.0520	3.1671	62.3	69.2	6.9	63.3	1.0
87	CoBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.4883	1.4728	2.7160	134.0	132.2	-1.8	133.3	-0.7
88	CoCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5125	1.4962	2.6735	109.2	110.0	0.8	111.6	2.4
89	CoF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.5812	1.5628	2.5595	82.0	81.4	-0.6	81.1	-0.9
90	CoI ₂	2.0207	4.6188	2.4495	1.4352	2.7872	153.2	151.9	-1.3	152.1	-1.1
91	CoO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9515	1.9041	2.1008	53.0	45.0	-8.0	44.2	-8.8
92	CoS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9116	1.8267	2.1897	62.4	59.1	-3.3	60.0	-2.4
93	CoF ₃	3.4495	4.6742	3.5065	2.6337	3.4173	95.0	101.2	6.2	99.5	4.5
94	CrBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.5021	1.4937	2.6780	134.8	131.5	-3.3	131.9	-2.9
95	CrCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5262	1.5174	2.6361	115.3	109.3	-6.0	110.3	-5.0
96	CrF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.5949	1.5850	2.5237	83.7	80.7	-3.0	79.9	-3.8
97	CrS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9254	1.8527	2.1590	64.1	58.6	-5.5	59.3	-4.8
98	CrBr ₃	2.8974	5.7434	3.3898	2.5333	3.5526	159.8	175.7	15.9	173.0	13.2
99	CrCl ₃	3.1213	5.2426	3.4260	2.5736	3.4971	123.0	142.6	19.6	141.3	18.3
100	CrF ₃	3.4495	4.6742	3.5291	2.6882	3.3480	93.9	100.1	6.2	98.0	4.1
101	CrI ₃	2.7321	6.1962	3.3316	2.4686	3.6458	199.7	204.9	5.2	200.7	1.0
102	CrN	2.1547	1.8660	2.2142	3.6768	2.4478	38.0	35.7	-2.3	32.8	-5.2
103	Cr ₂ O ₃	5.0000	5.0000	5.1691	6.5504	5.4959	81.2	96.4	15.2	92.8	11.6
104	CrO ₂	3.1180	2.8944	3.1814	4.7833	3.3450	51.1	53.7	2.6	47.6	-3.5
105	CrO ₃	4.3229	3.7559	4.3175	8.0860	4.4521	72.0	71.4	-0.6	70.4	-1.6
106	CsBr	1.2098	3.3132	1.5414	0.5938	1.6840	113.1	112.5	-0.6	115.2	2.1
107	CsCl	1.2845	3.1463	1.5534	0.6033	1.6577	101.2	101.3	0.1	104.5	3.3
108	CsF	1.3938	2.9568	1.5878	0.6301	1.5870	88.3	86.6	-1.7	89.5	1.2
109	CsI	1.1547	3.4641	1.5220	0.5787	1.7281	123.1	122.5	-0.6	124.8	1.7
110	Cs ₂ O	2.1547	4.4641	2.5459	1.5354	2.6051	127.6	135.5	7.9	132.4	4.8
111	CuBr	1.3396	2.9954	1.5665	0.6129	1.6316	96.1	91.6	-4.5	95.2	-0.9

112	CuCl	1.4142	2.8284	1.5785	0.6226	1.6061	86.2	80.4	-5.8	84.1	-2.1
113	CuF	1.5236	2.6390	1.6129	0.6503	1.5376	64.9	65.8	0.9	69.0	4.1
114	CuI	1.2845	3.1463	1.5471	0.5972	1.6744	96.7	101.6	4.9	105.1	8.4
115	Cu ₂ O	2.4142	3.8284	2.5961	1.5847	2.5241	93.1	94.3	1.2	93.1	0.0
116	Cu ₂ S	2.2802	3.9831	2.5562	1.5204	2.6310	120.9	108.9	-12.0	109.9	-11.0
117	Cu ₂ Te	2.1213	4.2426	2.5197	1.4613	2.7373	134.8	129.2	-5.6	132.0	-2.8
118	CuBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.5021	1.4937	2.6780	129.0	131.5	2.5	131.9	2.9
119	CuCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5262	1.5174	2.6361	108.1	109.3	1.2	110.3	2.2
120	CuF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.5949	1.5850	2.5237	77.5	80.7	3.3	79.9	2.5
121	CuO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9652	1.9311	2.0714	42.6	44.4	1.8	43.5	0.9
122	CuS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9254	1.8527	2.1590	66.5	58.6	-7.9	59.3	-7.2
123	CuSe	1.6406	2.4457	1.9116	1.8255	2.1912	78.3	69.1	-9.2	71.2	-7.1
124	CuTe	1.5731	2.5689	1.8888	1.7807	2.2463	86.7	78.5	-8.2	82.0	-4.7
125	Dy ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2504	6.7898	5.3020	149.8	129.3	-20.5	129.8	-20.0
126	ErF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5688	2.7843	3.2324	117.6	116.0	-1.6	114.3	-3.3
127	EuCl ₂	2.1213	4.2426	2.5402	1.5390	2.5991	137.7	127.0	-10.7	127.1	-10.6
128	EuI ₂	1.8618	4.8783	2.4773	1.4762	2.7097	169.1	168.8	-0.3	166.7	-2.4
129	EuO	1.7071	2.4142	1.9792	1.9585	2.0424	62.8	62.3	-0.5	62.8	0.0
130	EuBr ₃	2.7139	5.9682	3.4317	2.6287	3.4238	183.0	191.3	8.3	187.7	4.7
131	EuCl ₃	2.9378	5.4674	3.4679	2.6705	3.3702	144.1	158.3	14.2	156.5	12.4
132	Eu ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2528	6.7969	5.2965	146.0	129.2	-16.8	129.8	-16.2
133	FeBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.4792	1.4589	2.7418	140.6	132.7	-7.9	134.3	-6.3
134	FeCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5033	1.4821	2.6989	118.0	110.5	-7.5	112.5	-5.5
135	FeF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.5720	1.5481	2.5838	87.0	81.8	-5.2	81.9	-5.1
136	FeI ₂	2.0207	4.6188	2.4404	1.4216	2.8136	167.4	152.4	-15.0	153.2	-14.2
137	FeO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9423	1.8861	2.1207	60.8	45.3	-15.5	44.7	-16.1
138	FeS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9025	1.8096	2.2105	60.3	59.5	-0.8	60.5	0.2
139	FeCl ₃	3.1213	5.2426	3.4035	2.5214	3.5695	142.3	143.8	1.5	143.2	0.9
140	FeF ₃	3.4495	4.6742	3.5065	2.6337	3.4173	98.0	101.2	3.2	99.5	1.5
141	Fe ₂ O ₃	5.0000	5.0000	5.1240	6.4175	5.6097	87.4	98.1	10.7	94.0	6.6
142	FrCl	1.2416	3.2850	1.5433	0.5954	1.6795	113.0	109.7	-3.3	112.4	-0.6
143	Fr ₂ O	2.0690	4.7417	2.5255	1.5155	2.6395	156.9	152.3	-4.6	147.0	-9.9
144	GaS	1.6406	2.4457	1.9361	1.8729	2.1358	57.8	68.2	10.4	69.8	12.0
145	GaSe	1.5492	2.5820	1.9223	1.8454	2.1676	70.3	78.7	8.4	81.9	11.6
146	GaTe	1.4817	2.7052	1.8995	1.8001	2.2221	85.4	88.0	2.6	92.8	7.4
147	GaAS	1.8944	2.1180	2.1563	3.4836	2.5836	62.9	59.9	-3.0	60.2	-2.7
148	GaBr ₃	2.8974	5.7434	3.3898	2.5333	3.5526	180.0	175.7	-4.3	173.0	-7.0
149	GaCl ₃	3.1213	5.2426	3.4260	2.5736	3.4971	142.0	142.6	0.6	141.3	-0.7
150	GaF ₃	3.4495	4.6742	3.5291	2.6882	3.3480	106.8	100.1	-6.7	98.0	-8.8
151	GaI ₃	2.7321	6.1962	3.3316	2.4686	3.6458	205.0	204.9	-0.1	200.7	-4.3
152	GaN	2.1547	1.8660	2.2142	3.6768	2.4478	29.7	35.7	6.0	32.8	3.1
153	Ga ₂ O ₃	5.0000	5.0000	5.1691	6.5504	5.4959	85.0	96.4	11.4	92.8	7.8
154	GaP	2.0000	2.0000	2.1676	3.5216	2.5557	52.3	49.7	-2.6	49.0	-3.3
155	Ga ₂ S ₃	4.5981	5.4641	5.0495	6.2844	5.7285	139.8	138.1	-1.7	137.5	-2.3
156	GaSb	1.8165	2.2247	2.1305	3.3978	2.6488	76.1	68.8	-7.3	70.7	-5.4
157	GdBr ₃	2.7139	5.9682	3.4315	2.6282	3.4245	192.6	191.3	-1.3	187.8	-4.8
158	GdCl ₃	2.9378	5.4674	3.4677	2.6699	3.3709	151.4	158.3	6.9	156.5	5.1

159	GdI ₃	2.5485	6.4209	3.3733	2.5610	3.5142	216.9	220.4	3.5	215.5	-1.4
160	Gd ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2524	6.7956	5.2976	150.6	129.2	-21.4	129.8	-20.8
161	GeF ₂	2.4076	3.7405	2.5949	1.5850	2.5237	84.2	90.7	6.5	90.1	5.9
162	GeO	1.7746	2.2910	1.9652	1.9311	2.0714	50.0	54.4	4.4	54.4	4.4
163	GeS	1.6406	2.4457	1.9254	1.8527	2.1590	66.0	68.6	2.6	70.4	4.4
164	GeSe	1.5492	2.5820	1.9116	1.8255	2.1912	78.3	79.1	0.8	82.5	4.2
165	GeTe	1.4817	2.7052	1.8888	1.7807	2.2463	90.0	88.5	-1.5	93.4	3.4
166	GeI ₄	3.4274	7.8226	4.1688	3.5796	4.4698	271.1	261.1	-10.0	260.9	-10.2
167	GeS ₂	2.8501	3.2038	3.0929	4.5563	3.5116	87.5	81.4	-6.1	79.8	-7.7
168	HfBr ₄	3.4427	7.4200	4.3029	3.8451	4.1611	238.6	237.1	-1.5	234.9	-3.7
169	HfC	2.2039	1.8700	2.3864	5.6737	2.8200	41.2	52.8	11.6	50.1	8.9
170	HfCl ₄	3.7413	6.7523	4.3512	3.9063	4.0960	190.8	193.2	2.4	194.0	3.2
171	HfF ₄	4.1789	5.9944	4.4885	4.0802	3.9214	136.1	137.1	1.0	142.4	6.3
172	HfI ₄	3.2223	8.0236	4.2253	3.7469	4.2702	270.0	275.7	5.7	275.6	5.6
173	HfO ₂	2.9129	3.0954	3.2292	4.9712	3.2186	59.3	69.8	10.5	64.3	5.0
174	HgCl	1.2416	3.2850	1.5836	0.6265	1.5960	98.4	107.9	9.5	109.3	10.9
175	HgF	1.3510	3.0956	1.6180	0.6545	1.5280	87.5	93.4	5.9	94.7	7.2
176	HgI	1.1119	3.6029	1.5522	0.6010	1.6639	121.4	129.1	7.7	129.0	7.6
177	HgBr ₂	1.9720	4.5765	2.5183	1.5182	2.6346	172.0	149.0	-23.0	148.0	-24.0
178	HgI ₂	1.8618	4.8783	2.4795	1.4794	2.7037	170.8	168.7	-2.1	166.4	-4.4
179	HgO	1.7071	2.4142	1.9814	1.9628	2.0379	70.3	62.2	-8.1	62.7	-7.6
180	HgS	1.5731	2.5689	1.9416	1.8831	2.1241	82.4	76.3	-6.1	79.0	-3.4
181	HgSe	1.4817	2.7052	1.9277	1.8555	2.1558	100.9	86.9	-14.0	91.1	-9.8
182	HoBr ₃	2.7139	5.9682	3.4301	2.6251	3.4285	188.4	191.4	3.0	187.9	-0.5
183	HoF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5693	2.7856	3.2310	111.0	116.0	5.0	114.3	3.3
184	InBr	1.2098	3.3132	1.5605	0.6084	1.6437	113.0	111.6	-1.4	113.8	0.8
185	InCl	1.2845	3.1463	1.5726	0.6180	1.6180	95.0	100.4	5.4	103.1	8.1
186	InI	1.1547	3.4641	1.5411	0.5928	1.6868	130.0	121.6	-8.4	123.3	-6.7
187	InAs	1.7889	2.2361	2.1891	3.5865	2.5094	75.7	68.6	-7.1	69.1	-6.6
188	InBr ₃	2.7918	5.8615	3.4227	2.6082	3.4507	178.8	183.7	4.9	180.4	1.6
189	InCl ₃	3.0157	5.3607	3.4589	2.6496	3.3967	141.1	150.6	9.5	149.0	7.9
190	InF ₃	3.3439	4.7923	3.5619	2.7676	3.2519	110.1	108.2	-1.9	106.3	-3.8
191	InI ₃	2.6265	6.3142	3.3645	2.5416	3.5411	203.5	212.8	9.3	207.9	4.4
192	InN	2.0491	1.9841	2.2470	3.7854	2.3775	43.5	44.5	1.0	41.2	-2.3
193	In ₂ O ₃	4.7889	5.2361	5.2348	6.7439	5.3381	108.0	113.6	5.6	112.2	4.2
194	InP	1.8944	2.1180	2.2005	3.6256	2.4823	59.8	58.5	-1.3	57.7	-2.1
195	In ₂ S ₃	4.3869	5.7002	5.1153	6.4701	5.5641	163.6	155.1	-8.5	156.8	-6.8
196	InSb	1.7109	2.3428	2.1634	3.4982	2.5728	86.2	77.5	-8.7	79.7	-6.5
197	IrCl ₂	2.1213	4.2426	2.5402	1.5390	2.5991	129.8	127.0	-2.8	127.1	-2.7
198	Irl ₂	1.8618	4.8783	2.4773	1.4762	2.7097	159.1	168.8	9.7	166.7	7.6
199	IrO ₂	2.9129	3.0954	3.2096	4.8942	3.2692	57.3	70.4	13.1	65.2	7.9
200	KBr	1.3396	2.9954	1.5618	0.6093	1.6412	95.9	91.8	-4.1	95.5	-0.4
201	KCl	1.4142	2.8284	1.5739	0.6190	1.6155	82.6	80.6	-2.0	84.4	1.8
202	KF	1.5236	2.6390	1.6082	0.6466	1.5466	66.6	66.0	-0.6	69.3	2.7
203	KH	1.7071	2.4142	1.6040	0.6432	1.5547	50.2	48.4	-1.8	51.9	1.7
204	KI	1.2845	3.1463	1.5424	0.5938	1.6842	106.3	101.8	-4.5	105.4	-0.9
205	K ₂ O	2.4142	3.8284	2.5867	1.5755	2.5389	94.1	94.6	0.5	93.6	-0.5

206	K ₂ S	2.2802	3.9831	2.5469	1.5115	2.6463	105.0	109.2	4.2	110.4	5.4
207	LaS	1.5731	2.5689	1.9351	1.8709	2.1380	71.2	76.6	5.4	79.3	8.1
208	LaSe	1.4817	2.7052	1.9213	1.8435	2.1698	81.2	87.1	5.9	91.5	10.3
209	LaTe	1.4142	2.8284	1.8985	1.7982	2.2244	88.3	96.4	8.1	102.5	14.2
210	LaBr ₃	2.7139	5.9682	3.4320	2.6294	3.4228	182.1	191.3	9.2	187.7	5.6
211	LaCl ₃	2.9378	5.4674	3.4682	2.6712	3.3692	144.4	158.3	13.9	156.4	12.0
212	LaF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5713	2.7902	3.2256	113.5	115.9	2.4	114.2	0.7
213	LaI ₃	2.5485	6.4209	3.3739	2.5623	3.5125	214.8	220.4	5.6	215.5	0.7
214	LaN	1.9712	2.0908	2.2564	3.8163	2.3583	44.4	52.4	8.0	49.2	4.8
215	La ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2535	6.7989	5.2950	127.3	129.2	1.9	129.8	2.5
216	La ₂ S ₃	4.2311	5.9136	5.1339	6.5228	5.5191	165.1	170.6	5.5	174.5	9.4
217	La ₂ Se ₃	3.9568	6.3225	5.0925	6.4271	5.6013	202.3	201.9	-0.4	210.0	7.7
218	La ₂ Te ₃	3.7543	6.6921	5.0242	6.2695	5.7421	231.6	229.3	-2.3	242.4	10.8
219	LiBr	1.6325	2.5811	1.5655	0.6122	1.6335	74.3	60.7	-13.6	64.7	-9.6
220	LiCl	1.7071	2.4142	1.5776	0.6219	1.6080	59.3	49.5	-9.8	53.5	-5.8
221	LiF	1.8165	2.2247	1.6120	0.6496	1.5394	35.7	34.9	-0.8	38.5	2.8
222	LiH	2.0000	2.0000	1.6077	0.6462	1.5475	20.0	17.2	-2.8	21.6	1.6
223	LiI	1.5774	2.7321	1.5461	0.5965	1.6764	86.8	70.7	-16.1	74.8	-12.0
224	Li ₃ N	4.1547	3.8660	3.5210	2.6655	3.3765	37.7	34.4	-3.3	29.4	-8.3
225	Li ₂ O	3.0000	3.0000	2.5942	1.5829	2.5270	37.6	32.5	-5.1	30.7	-6.9
226	Li ₂ S	2.8660	3.1547	2.5544	1.5186	2.6340	60.7	47.1	-13.6	46.7	-14.0
227	Li ₂ Se	2.7746	3.2910	2.5406	1.4963	2.6732	71.2	57.8	-13.4	58.0	-13.2
228	Li ₂ Te	2.7071	3.4142	2.5178	1.4596	2.7404	77.5	67.4	-10.1	68.6	-8.9
229	Lu ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2451	6.7742	5.3143	110.0	129.4	19.4	129.9	19.9
230	MgBr ₂	2.2649	4.1623	2.5007	1.4915	2.6818	117.2	119.0	1.8	119.0	1.8
231	MgCl ₂	2.4142	3.8284	2.5248	1.5152	2.6399	89.6	96.8	7.2	97.3	7.7
232	MgF ₂	2.6330	3.4495	2.5935	1.5827	2.5273	57.2	68.2	11.0	67.0	9.8
233	Mg ₂ Ge	3.0000	3.0000	3.0706	4.3458	3.6817	73.0	67.8	-5.2	67.1	-5.9
234	MgH ₂	3.0000	3.0000	2.5851	1.5744	2.5406	31.1	32.8	1.7	31.2	0.1
235	MgI ₂	2.1547	4.4641	2.4619	1.4534	2.7522	129.7	138.6	8.9	137.8	8.1
236	Mg ₃ N ₂	5.3094	4.7321	5.1507	6.4942	5.5434	87.9	72.0	-15.9	67.5	-20.4
237	MgO	2.0000	2.0000	1.9638	1.9283	2.0744	27.0	31.9	4.9	30.3	3.3
238	MgS	1.8660	2.1547	1.9240	1.8500	2.1622	50.3	46.0	-4.3	45.6	-4.7
239	Mg ₃ Sb ₂	4.6330	5.4495	4.9834	6.0014	5.9987	130.4	139.7	9.3	138.9	8.5
240	MgSe	1.7746	2.2910	1.9101	1.8228	2.1944	62.8	56.6	-6.2	57.3	-5.5
241	MgTe	1.7071	2.4142	1.8874	1.7781	2.2496	74.5	65.9	-8.6	67.9	-6.6
242	MnBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.5126	1.5096	2.6497	138.1	131.0	-7.1	130.8	-7.3
243	MnCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5367	1.5336	2.6083	118.2	108.8	-9.4	109.3	-8.9
244	MnF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.6054	1.6019	2.4971	92.3	80.2	-12.1	79.0	-13.3
245	MnI ₂	2.0207	4.6188	2.4738	1.4710	2.7192	150.6	150.6	0.0	149.5	-1.1
246	MnO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9757	1.9517	2.0495	59.7	44.1	-15.6	43.0	-16.7
247	MnS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9359	1.8724	2.1363	78.2	58.2	-20.0	58.7	-19.5
248	MnSe	1.6406	2.4457	1.9221	1.8449	2.1681	90.8	68.7	-22.1	70.6	-20.2
249	MnAs	1.8944	2.1180	2.1442	3.4458	2.6119	67.0	60.3	-6.7	60.9	-6.1
250	MnF ₃	3.4495	4.6742	3.5170	2.6591	3.3846	104.7	100.7	-4.0	98.8	-5.9
251	Mn ₂ O ₃	5.0000	5.0000	5.1450	6.4794	5.5561	110.5	97.3	-13.2	93.4	-17.1
252	MnP	2.0000	2.0000	2.1556	3.4834	2.5837	52.3	50.1	-2.2	49.7	-2.6

253	MnO ₂	3.1180	2.8944	3.1727	4.7492	3.3690	53.1	54.0	0.9	48.2	-4.9
254	MnSi	2.2361	1.7889	2.4075	5.7958	2.7606	46.5	47.4	0.9	43.8	-2.7
255	MoBr ₃	2.7918	5.8615	3.4063	2.5708	3.5008	175.0	184.5	9.5	181.7	6.7
256	MoC	2.2910	1.7746	2.3724	5.6111	2.8515	34.3	45.2	10.9	42.8	8.5
257	MoI ₄	3.3094	7.9282	4.2114	3.7056	4.3178	266.2	268.5	2.3	267.7	1.5
258	MoCl ₃	4.6310	7.9839	5.2150	5.2400	4.7710	238.0	222.1	-15.9	222.0	-16.0
259	MoCl ₆	5.4259	9.3304	6.0872	6.7550	5.3294	255.0	259.2	4.2	253.2	-1.8
260	MoO ₃	4.1832	3.8452	4.4042	8.5965	4.1878	77.7	79.0	1.3	81.0	3.3
261	NaBr	1.4490	2.8059	1.5756	0.6198	1.6134	86.8	78.1	-8.7	81.8	-5.0
262	NaCl	1.5236	2.6390	1.5877	0.6297	1.5881	72.1	66.9	-5.2	70.6	-1.5
263	NaF	1.6330	2.4495	1.6220	0.6577	1.5204	51.1	52.3	1.2	55.5	4.4
264	NaH	1.8165	2.2247	1.6178	0.6543	1.5284	40.0	34.7	-5.3	38.2	-1.8
265	NaI	1.3938	2.9568	1.5562	0.6040	1.6557	98.5	88.1	-10.4	91.8	-6.7
266	Na ₂ O	2.6330	3.4495	2.6144	1.6026	2.4959	75.1	67.5	-7.6	65.8	-9.3
267	Na ₂ S	2.4990	3.6042	2.5745	1.5376	2.6015	79.5	82.0	2.5	82.4	2.9
268	Na ₂ Te	2.3401	3.8637	2.5379	1.4778	2.7066	94.6	102.3	7.7	104.6	10.0
269	NbCl ₃	3.0157	5.3607	3.4480	2.6244	3.4293	147.4	151.2	3.8	149.8	2.4
270	NbN	2.0491	1.9841	2.2361	3.7494	2.4004	44.0	44.8	0.8	41.8	-2.2
271	NbC	2.2910	1.7746	2.3800	5.6447	2.8345	36.4	45.0	8.6	42.3	5.9
272	NbCl ₄	3.8284	6.6569	4.3447	3.8863	4.1170	184.2	185.6	1.4	186.6	2.4
273	NbO ₂	3.0000	3.0000	3.2227	4.9457	3.2351	54.5	62.0	7.5	55.8	1.3
274	NbBr ₅	4.2577	8.8186	5.1646	5.1956	4.8117	258.8	276.3	17.5	273.5	14.7
275	NbCl ₅	4.6310	7.9839	5.2249	5.2782	4.7365	210.5	221.6	11.1	221.4	10.9
276	NbF ₅	5.1779	7.0366	5.3967	5.5133	4.5345	160.3	152.0	-8.3	161.9	1.6
277	Nb ₂ O ₅	7.1909	6.8257	7.6449	13.4342	7.4437	137.3	140.4	3.1	141.9	4.6
278	NiBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.4959	1.4843	2.6949	136.1	131.8	-4.3	132.5	-3.6
279	NiCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5200	1.5079	2.6528	97.7	109.7	12.0	110.8	13.1
280	NiF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.5887	1.5750	2.5397	73.6	81.0	7.4	80.4	6.8
281	NiI ₂	2.0207	4.6188	2.4571	1.4464	2.7656	154.1	151.5	-2.6	151.3	-2.8
282	NiO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9590	1.9189	2.0845	38.0	44.7	6.7	43.8	5.8
283	NiS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9192	1.8410	2.1727	53.0	58.8	5.8	59.6	6.6
284	NiAs	1.8944	2.1180	2.1373	3.4243	2.6282	51.9	60.5	8.6	61.3	9.4
285	NiSb	1.8165	2.2247	2.1116	3.3400	2.6946	78.3	69.5	-8.8	71.7	-6.6
286	NpCl ₃	2.8772	5.5655	3.4684	2.6716	3.3688	160.4	165.2	4.8	163.3	2.9
287	NpF ₃	3.2054	4.9971	3.5714	2.7906	3.2252	118.5	122.8	4.3	121.3	2.8
288	NpCl ₄	3.6736	6.8401	4.3718	3.9698	4.0304	199.7	199.0	-0.7	199.3	-0.4
289	NpF ₄	4.1111	6.0822	4.5091	4.1466	3.8586	152.8	143.0	-9.8	148.2	-4.6
290	NpO ₂	2.8452	3.1832	3.2498	5.0520	3.1671	80.3	76.0	-4.3	70.9	-9.4
291	NpF ₅	5.0083	7.2038	5.4229	5.6188	4.4494	171.7	165.5	-6.2	173.9	2.2
292	Np ₂ O ₅	6.8516	7.1602	7.6973	13.6914	7.3039	180.0	168.4	-11.6	171.1	-8.9
293	OsCl ₂	2.1213	4.2426	2.5402	1.5390	2.5991	129.8	127.0	-2.8	127.1	-2.7
294	OsF ₂	2.3401	3.8637	2.6089	1.6075	2.4883	106.8	98.4	-8.4	97.2	-9.6
295	OsF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5629	2.7701	3.2490	117.2	116.3	-0.9	114.6	-2.6
296	OsP ₂	3.0801	2.9258	3.5522	9.1281	3.9438	82.1	94.2	12.1	90.5	8.4
297	PaCl ₃	2.8772	5.5655	3.4681	2.6709	3.3696	159.1	165.2	6.1	163.3	4.2
298	PaBr ₄	3.3750	7.5078	4.3253	3.9131	4.0888	234.0	242.8	8.8	240.1	6.1
299	PaCl ₄	3.6736	6.8401	4.3735	3.9753	4.0249	196.8	198.9	2.1	199.2	2.4

300	PaF ₄	4.1111	6.0822	4.5109	4.1523	3.8533	150.7	142.9	-7.8	148.2	-2.5
301	PaO ₂	2.8452	3.1832	3.2516	5.0590	3.1627	74.5	75.9	1.4	70.8	-3.7
302	PaBr ₅	4.0881	8.9858	5.1956	5.3135	4.7050	289.0	289.5	0.5	287.2	-1.8
303	PaCl ₅	4.4614	8.1512	5.2560	5.3979	4.6314	238.0	234.9	-3.1	233.3	-4.7
304	PbBr ₂	1.9196	4.6898	2.5133	1.5107	2.6478	161.5	156.6	-4.9	155.2	-6.3
305	PbCl ₂	2.0689	4.3560	2.5374	1.5347	2.6063	136.0	134.4	-1.6	134.2	-1.8
306	PbF ₂	2.2876	3.9770	2.6061	1.6031	2.4952	110.5	105.8	-4.7	104.6	-5.9
307	PbI ₂	1.8094	4.9916	2.4745	1.4721	2.7172	174.9	176.2	1.3	173.6	-1.3
308	PbO	1.6547	2.5275	1.9765	1.9531	2.0480	66.5	69.7	3.2	71.1	4.6
309	PbS	1.5207	2.6822	1.9366	1.8738	2.1347	91.2	83.8	-7.4	87.5	-3.7
310	PbSe	1.4293	2.8185	1.9228	1.8463	2.1665	102.5	94.3	-8.2	99.7	-2.8
311	PbTe	1.3618	2.9417	1.9000	1.8010	2.2210	110.0	103.7	-6.3	110.7	0.7
312	PbO ₂	2.9129	3.0954	3.2408	5.0167	3.1893	68.6	69.4	0.8	63.7	-4.9
313	PdCl ₂	2.1888	4.1194	2.5387	1.5366	2.6031	105.0	118.7	13.7	119.1	14.1
314	PdF ₂	2.4076	3.7405	2.6074	1.6051	2.4921	88.8	90.1	1.3	89.0	0.2
315	PdI ₂	1.9293	4.7551	2.4758	1.4740	2.7138	150.7	160.5	9.8	159.0	8.3
316	PdO	1.7746	2.2910	1.9777	1.9555	2.0455	56.1	54.0	-2.1	53.7	-2.4
317	PdS	1.6406	2.4457	1.9379	1.8761	2.1320	56.5	68.1	11.6	69.7	13.2
318	PdTe	1.4817	2.7052	1.9013	1.8033	2.2182	89.7	87.9	-1.8	92.7	3.0
319	PdS ₂	2.7321	3.3094	3.1269	4.6841	3.4158	87.9	89.9	2.0	88.2	0.3
320	PdTe ₂	2.4142	3.8284	3.0537	4.5022	3.5538	126.7	128.7	2.0	134.0	7.3
321	PoCl ₄	3.6736	6.8401	4.3757	3.9820	4.0181	196.8	198.8	2.0	199.1	2.3
322	PoO ₂	2.8452	3.1832	3.2538	5.0676	3.1573	71.0	75.8	4.8	70.7	-0.3
323	PtBr ₂	1.9720	4.5765	2.5101	1.5058	2.6563	154.9	149.4	-5.5	148.9	-6.0
324	PtCl ₂	2.1213	4.2426	2.5342	1.5298	2.6148	129.8	127.3	-2.5	127.7	-2.1
325	PtO	1.7071	2.4142	1.9732	1.9468	2.0547	56.5	62.5	6.0	63.2	6.7
326	PtS	1.5731	2.5689	1.9334	1.8678	2.1416	55.1	76.6	21.5	79.4	24.3
327	PtBr ₄	3.4427	7.4200	4.2833	3.7856	4.2265	251.2	238.1	-13.1	236.6	-14.6
328	PtCl ₄	3.7413	6.7523	4.3316	3.8458	4.1604	205.2	194.2	-11.0	195.2	-10.0
329	PtI ₄	3.2223	8.0236	4.2057	3.6889	4.3373	281.4	276.7	-4.7	278.0	-3.4
330	PtO ₂	2.9129	3.0954	3.2096	4.8942	3.2692	69.1	70.4	1.3	65.2	-3.9
331	PtS ₂	2.6449	3.4048	3.1299	4.6955	3.4075	74.7	97.7	23.0	97.0	22.3
332	PuBr ₃	2.6533	6.0663	3.4322	2.6298	3.4223	192.9	198.2	5.3	194.5	1.6
333	PuCl ₃	2.8772	5.5655	3.4684	2.6716	3.3687	159.0	165.2	6.2	163.3	4.3
334	PuF ₃	3.2054	4.9971	3.5714	2.7906	3.2251	113.0	122.8	9.8	121.3	8.3
335	PuH ₃	3.7559	4.3229	3.5588	2.7760	3.2420	64.9	69.7	4.8	66.0	1.1
336	PuI ₃	2.4880	6.5190	3.3740	2.5626	3.5120	224.0	227.4	3.4	222.6	-1.4
337	PuN	1.9106	2.1889	2.2565	3.8169	2.3580	72.4	59.3	-13.1	56.6	-15.8
338	Pu ₂ O ₃	4.5119	5.6458	5.2538	6.7999	5.2942	152.3	143.1	-9.2	145.7	-6.6
339	Pu ₂ S ₃	4.1099	6.1099	5.1343	6.5238	5.5183	192.5	184.5	-8.0	190.5	-2.0
340	PuF ₄	4.1111	6.0822	4.5084	4.1443	3.8608	161.9	143.0	-18.9	148.3	-13.6
341	PuO ₂	2.8452	3.1832	3.2491	5.0492	3.1688	82.4	76.0	-6.4	70.9	-11.5
342	RbBr	1.2649	3.1623	1.5525	0.6023	1.6604	110.0	102.9	-7.1	106.2	-3.8
343	RbCl	1.3396	2.9954	1.5645	0.6118	1.6344	91.7	91.7	0.0	95.3	3.6
344	RbF	1.4490	2.8059	1.5989	0.6391	1.5648	75.3	77.1	1.8	80.2	4.9
345	RbI	1.2098	3.3132	1.5331	0.5869	1.7039	118.4	112.9	-5.5	115.9	-2.5
346	Rb ₂ O	2.2649	4.1623	2.5681	1.5572	2.5686	114.6	116.5	1.9	114.9	0.3

347	Rb ₂ S	2.1309	4.3170	2.5283	1.4940	2.6774	133.1	131.2	-1.9	131.8	-1.3
348	ReF ₄	4.1789	5.9944	4.4689	4.0170	3.9830	150.7	138.1	-12.6	143.1	-7.6
349	ReO ₂	2.9129	3.0954	3.2096	4.8942	3.2692	62.8	70.4	7.6	65.2	2.4
350	ReSi	2.0309	1.9899	2.4444	5.9728	2.6788	55.4	64.4	9.0	60.2	4.8
351	ReCl ₅	4.5355	8.0711	5.2037	5.1964	4.8110	230.3	230.6	0.3	230.6	0.3
352	ReF ₅	5.0825	7.1237	5.3754	5.4278	4.6059	175.8	160.9	-14.9	169.8	-6.0
353	ReO ₃	4.0801	3.9258	4.3861	8.4895	4.2405	80.8	87.4	6.6	88.7	7.9
354	Re ₂ O ₇	9.3094	8.7321	9.9307	21.0254	9.3220	207.1	197.0	-10.1	206.2	-0.9
355	RhCl ₂	2.1888	4.1194	2.5387	1.5366	2.6031	121.4	118.7	-2.7	119.1	-2.3
356	RhO	1.7746	2.2910	1.9777	1.9555	2.0455	54.1	54.0	-0.1	53.7	-0.4
357	RhBr ₃	2.7918	5.8615	3.4021	2.5614	3.5138	188.4	184.8	-3.6	182.0	-6.4
358	RhF ₃	3.3439	4.7923	3.5414	2.7179	3.3113	108.9	109.2	0.3	107.5	-1.4
359	Rh ₂ O ₃	4.7889	5.2361	5.1937	6.6228	5.4357	110.9	115.1	4.2	113.1	2.2
360	SbCl ₃	2.9378	5.4674	3.4541	2.6385	3.4110	184.1	159.0	-25.1	157.4	-26.7
361	SbF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5571	2.7560	3.2656	127.3	116.5	-10.8	115.0	-12.3
362	SbI ₃	2.5485	6.4209	3.3597	2.5309	3.5561	215.5	221.2	5.7	216.8	1.3
363	Sb ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2252	6.7156	5.3607	132.7	130.1	-2.6	130.4	-2.3
364	Sb ₂ S ₃	4.2311	5.9136	5.1057	6.4429	5.5875	182.0	171.6	-10.4	175.4	-6.6
365	Sb ₂ Se ₃	3.9568	6.3225	5.0642	6.3483	5.6708	211.4	202.9	-8.5	211.2	-0.2
366	Sb ₂ Te ₃	3.7543	6.6921	4.9959	6.1926	5.8134	234.0	230.4	-3.6	243.9	9.9
367	Sb ₂ O ₅	7.1909	6.8257	7.6179	13.3016	7.5179	125.1	141.1	16.0	141.9	16.8
368	ScBr ₃	2.8974	5.7434	3.4165	2.5941	3.4695	167.5	174.2	6.7	170.8	3.3
369	ScCl ₃	3.1213	5.2426	3.4527	2.6353	3.4152	121.3	141.2	19.9	139.4	18.1
370	ScF ₃	3.4495	4.6742	3.5557	2.7526	3.2696	92.0	98.8	6.8	96.5	4.5
371	ScN	2.1547	1.8660	2.2408	3.7649	2.3905	29.7	34.9	5.2	31.3	1.6
372	Sc ₂ O ₃	5.0000	5.0000	5.2224	6.7074	5.3672	77.0	94.5	17.5	91.5	14.5
373	SiC	2.5820	1.5492	2.2525	5.0735	3.1537	16.5	25.9	9.4	28.1	11.6
374	SiI ₄	3.6004	7.7028	4.0914	3.3505	4.7754	258.1	253.4	-4.7	255.4	-2.7
375	Si ₃ N ₄	8.4918	5.7879	7.8042	14.9710	9.6186	101.3	88.0	-13.3	93.3	-8.0
376	SiO ₂	3.2910	2.7746	3.0952	4.4452	3.5994	43.4	44.3	0.9	40.3	-3.1
377	SiS ₂	3.0230	3.0840	3.0155	4.2647	3.7517	67.0	72.0	5.0	72.2	5.2
378	SmCl ₂	2.1213	4.2426	2.5330	1.5279	2.6179	127.7	127.4	-0.3	127.8	0.1
379	SmF ₂	2.3401	3.8637	2.6017	1.5960	2.5063	96.3	98.7	2.4	97.9	1.6
380	SmF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5711	2.7898	3.2260	113.0	115.9	2.9	114.2	1.2
381	Sm ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2532	6.7980	5.2957	151.0	129.2	-21.8	129.8	-21.2
382	SnBr ₂	1.9720	4.5765	2.5183	1.5182	2.6346	149.9	149.0	-0.9	148.0	-1.9
383	SnCl ₂	2.1213	4.2426	2.5424	1.5424	2.5934	130.0	126.9	-3.1	126.9	-3.1
384	SnI ₂	1.8618	4.8783	2.6111	1.6110	2.4829	167.9	163.9	-4.0	158.4	-9.5
385	SnO	1.7071	2.4142	1.9814	1.9628	2.0379	57.2	62.2	5.0	62.7	5.5
386	SnS	1.5731	2.5689	1.9416	1.8831	2.1241	77.0	76.3	-0.7	79.0	2.0
387	SnSe	1.4817	2.7052	1.9277	1.8555	2.1558	98.2	86.9	-11.3	91.1	-7.1
388	SnTe	1.4142	2.8284	1.9050	1.8100	2.2100	98.8	96.2	-2.6	102.1	3.3
389	SnO ₂	3.0000	3.0000	3.2250	4.9546	3.2293	49.0	61.9	12.9	55.7	6.7
390	SnS ₂	2.7321	3.3094	3.1453	4.7535	3.3660	87.0	89.2	2.2	87.0	0.0
391	SnSe ₂	2.5492	3.5820	3.1176	4.6837	3.4161	118.1	109.9	-8.2	111.0	-7.1
392	SrBr ₂	2.0395	4.4533	2.5138	1.5114	2.6465	141.5	140.9	-0.6	140.6	-0.9
393	SrCl ₂	2.1888	4.1194	2.5379	1.5355	2.6051	117.2	118.7	1.5	119.2	2.0

394	SrF ₂	2.4076	3.7405	2.6066	1.6038	2.4940	89.6	90.1	0.5	89.1	-0.5
395	SrH ₂	2.7746	3.2910	2.5982	1.5955	2.5071	49.8	54.7	4.9	52.9	3.1
396	SrI ₂	1.9293	4.7551	2.4750	1.4728	2.7159	159.1	160.5	1.4	159.1	0.0
397	Sr ₃ N ₂	4.6332	5.6050	5.1900	6.5810	5.4703	134.8	138.5	3.7	140.7	5.9
398	SrO	1.7746	2.2910	1.9769	1.9540	2.0470	54.4	54.0	-0.4	53.7	-0.7
399	SrS	1.6406	2.4457	1.9371	1.8747	2.1337	68.2	68.1	-0.1	69.8	1.6
400	TaCl ₃	2.9378	5.4674	3.4480	2.6244	3.4293	154.9	159.3	4.4	157.9	3.0
401	TaN	1.9712	2.0908	2.2361	3.7494	2.4004	42.7	52.9	10.2	50.4	7.7
402	TaC	2.2039	1.8700	2.3800	5.6447	2.8345	42.3	53.0	10.7	50.5	8.2
403	TaCl ₄	3.7413	6.7523	4.3447	3.8863	4.1170	192.6	193.6	1.0	194.4	1.8
404	TaBr ₅	4.1623	8.9057	5.1646	5.1956	4.8117	305.4	284.3	-21.1	282.8	-22.6
405	TaCl ₅	4.5355	8.0711	5.2249	5.2782	4.7365	234.1	229.6	-4.5	229.0	-5.1
406	TaF ₅	5.0825	7.1237	5.3967	5.5133	4.5345	171.7	159.9	-11.8	169.0	-2.7
407	TaI ₅	3.8868	9.6603	5.0676	5.0629	4.9379	343.0	332.2	-10.8	344.8	1.8
408	Ta ₂ O ₅	7.0000	7.0000	7.6449	13.4342	7.4437	143.1	156.3	13.2	157.5	14.4
409	TeBr ₄	3.4427	7.4200	4.3275	3.9197	4.0819	243.7	235.9	-7.8	233.0	-10.7
410	TeCl ₄	3.7413	6.7523	4.3757	3.9820	4.0181	201.0	192.0	-9.0	192.6	-8.4
411	TeO ₂	2.9129	3.0954	3.2538	5.0676	3.1573	74.1	69.0	-5.1	63.2	-10.9
412	ThN	1.9106	2.1889	2.2554	3.8131	2.3603	57.4	59.4	2.0	56.7	-0.7
413	ThP	1.7559	2.3229	2.2089	3.6521	2.4643	70.3	73.3	3.0	73.6	3.3
414	Th ₂ S ₃	4.1099	6.1099	5.1320	6.5173	5.5237	180.0	184.6	4.6	190.5	10.5
415	ThBr ₄	3.3750	7.5078	4.3268	3.9178	4.0839	230.0	242.7	12.7	240.0	10.0
416	ThC	2.1361	1.9578	2.4104	5.7809	2.7677	50.2	59.1	8.9	55.6	5.4
417	ThCl ₄	3.6736	6.8401	4.3751	3.9801	4.0200	190.4	198.9	8.5	199.1	8.7
418	ThF ₄	4.1111	6.0822	4.5125	4.1573	3.8486	142.0	142.9	0.9	148.1	6.1
419	Th ₃ N ₄	7.1543	7.0137	8.2778	17.0586	8.4415	183.0	187.1	4.1	174.7	-8.3
420	ThO ₂	2.8452	3.1832	3.2531	5.0651	3.1589	65.2	75.9	10.7	70.8	5.6
421	Th ₃ P ₄	6.5355	7.5496	8.0918	16.3384	8.8136	221.8	241.3	19.5	221.4	-0.4
422	ThS ₂	2.5772	3.4926	3.1734	4.8594	3.2926	96.2	103.0	6.8	102.1	5.9
423	TiCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5387	1.5366	2.6031	87.4	108.7	21.3	109.1	21.7
424	TiH ₂	2.8660	3.1547	2.5990	1.5967	2.5052	29.7	44.7	15.0	42.8	13.1
425	TiO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9777	1.9555	2.0455	50.0	44.0	-6.0	42.9	-7.1
426	TiS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9379	1.8761	2.1320	56.5	58.1	1.6	58.6	2.1
427	TiBr ₃	2.8974	5.7434	3.4021	2.5614	3.5138	176.6	175.0	-1.6	171.9	-4.7
428	TiCl ₃	3.1213	5.2426	3.4383	2.6021	3.4588	139.7	141.9	2.2	140.4	0.7
429	TiF ₃	3.4495	4.6742	3.5414	2.7179	3.3113	88.0	99.5	11.5	97.3	9.3
430	TiI ₃	2.7321	6.1962	3.3440	2.4959	3.6059	192.6	204.2	11.6	199.5	6.9
431	TiN	2.1547	1.8660	2.2265	3.7175	2.4210	30.3	35.3	5.0	32.1	1.8
432	Ti ₂ O ₃	5.0000	5.0000	5.1937	6.6228	5.4357	78.8	95.5	16.7	92.1	13.3
433	TiC	2.4090	1.6690	2.3607	5.5583	2.8786	24.2	35.7	11.5	33.6	9.4
434	TiF ₄	4.3840	5.7934	4.4628	3.9972	4.0028	134.0	120.7	-13.3	125.9	-8.1
435	TiI ₄	3.4274	7.8226	4.1996	3.6707	4.3589	249.4	259.4	10.0	257.3	7.9
436	TiO ₂	3.1180	2.8944	3.2034	4.8700	3.2854	50.6	52.9	2.3	46.3	-4.3
437	TiS ₂	2.8501	3.2038	3.1237	4.6722	3.4245	78.4	80.2	1.8	77.5	-0.9
438	TiSi	2.2361	1.7889	2.4383	5.9433	2.6921	49.0	46.8	-2.2	42.1	-6.9
439	TlBr	1.1670	3.4520	1.5539	0.6033	1.6575	120.5	119.9	-0.6	121.1	0.6
440	TlCl	1.2416	3.2850	1.5660	0.6129	1.6316	111.3	108.7	-2.6	110.6	-0.7

441	TlF	1.3510	3.0956	1.6003	0.6402	1.5620	95.8	94.1	-1.7	95.9	0.1
442	TlI	1.1119	3.6029	1.5345	0.5879	1.7009	127.6	129.9	2.3	130.5	2.9
443	Tl ₂ S	1.9351	4.8964	2.5311	1.4967	2.6726	159.1	165.3	6.2	161.1	2.0
444	Tl ₂ Se	1.8436	5.0327	2.5172	1.4747	2.7124	172.0	176.0	4.0	172.4	0.4
445	TlBr ₃	2.7139	5.9682	3.4296	2.6239	3.4300	176.6	191.4	14.8	187.9	11.3
446	TlCl ₃	2.9378	5.4674	3.4658	2.6656	3.3764	152.4	158.4	6.0	156.6	4.2
447	Tl ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2486	6.7845	5.3062	137.3	129.3	-8.0	129.9	-7.4
448	TmF ₃	3.2660	4.8990	3.5683	2.7830	3.2339	115.6	116.0	0.4	114.3	-1.3
449	Tm ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2476	6.7814	5.3086	139.8	129.4	-10.4	129.9	-9.9
450	UBr ₃	2.6533	6.0663	3.4320	2.6294	3.4228	192.0	198.2	6.2	194.5	2.5
451	UCl ₃	2.8772	5.5655	3.4682	2.6712	3.3692	159.0	165.2	6.2	163.3	4.3
452	UF ₃	3.2054	4.9971	3.5713	2.7902	3.2256	123.4	122.8	-0.6	121.3	-2.1
453	UH ₃	3.7559	4.3229	3.5587	2.7756	3.2425	63.7	69.7	6.0	66.0	2.3
454	UI ₃	2.4880	6.5190	3.3739	2.5623	3.5125	224.0	227.4	3.4	222.6	-1.4
455	UN	1.9106	2.1889	2.2564	3.8163	2.3583	62.4	59.3	-3.1	56.6	-5.8
456	U ₂ S ₃	4.1099	6.1099	5.1339	6.5228	5.5191	188.4	184.5	-3.9	190.5	2.1
457	U ₃ Bi ₄	5.5592	8.8412	8.8089	16.2942	8.8375	342.9	340.8	-2.1	341.2	-1.7
458	UBr ₄	3.3750	7.5078	4.3247	3.9115	4.0905	238.0	242.8	4.8	240.1	2.1
459	UC	2.1361	1.9578	2.4083	5.7716	2.7722	59.2	59.2	0.0	55.7	-3.5
460	UCl ₄	3.6736	6.8401	4.3730	3.9736	4.0265	198.5	199.0	0.5	199.3	0.8
461	UF ₄	4.1111	6.0822	4.5104	4.1506	3.8549	151.7	143.0	-8.7	148.2	-3.5
462	UO ₂	2.8452	3.1832	3.2510	5.0569	3.1640	77.0	75.9	-1.1	70.8	-6.2
463	US ₂	2.5772	3.4926	3.1713	4.8516	3.2979	110.4	103.1	-7.3	102.2	-8.2
464	UBr ₅	4.0881	8.9858	5.1925	5.3016	4.7156	293.0	289.6	-3.4	287.5	-5.5
465	UCl ₅	4.4614	8.1512	5.2528	5.3858	4.6418	242.7	235.0	-7.7	233.5	-9.2
466	UCl ₆	5.2426	9.4853	6.1301	6.9537	5.1771	285.8	272.0	-13.8	264.6	-21.2
467	UO ₃	4.0000	4.0000	4.4472	8.8493	4.0681	96.1	92.8	-3.3	96.5	0.4
468	US ₃	3.5981	4.4641	4.3276	8.4900	4.2403	138.5	132.7	-5.8	138.3	-0.2
469	VBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.5092	1.5044	2.6589	125.6	131.1	5.5	131.2	5.6
470	V ₂ C	3.0230	3.0840	3.1018	4.4396	3.6039	59.9	69.5	9.6	67.4	7.5
471	VCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5333	1.5283	2.6173	97.1	109.0	11.9	109.6	12.5
472	VF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.6020	1.5964	2.5057	79.5	80.4	0.9	79.3	-0.2
473	VL ₂	2.0207	4.6188	2.4704	1.4660	2.7286	146.5	150.8	4.3	149.9	3.4
474	VO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9723	1.9449	2.0566	38.9	44.2	5.3	43.2	4.3
475	VCl ₃	3.1213	5.2426	3.4313	2.5858	3.4806	131.0	142.3	11.3	140.9	9.9
476	VF ₃	3.4495	4.6742	3.5343	2.7009	3.3322	97.1	99.8	2.7	97.7	0.6
477	VL ₃	2.7321	6.1962	3.3369	2.4803	3.6286	203.1	204.6	1.5	200.1	-3.0
478	VN	2.1547	1.8660	2.2194	3.6942	2.4362	37.3	35.5	-1.8	32.5	-4.8
479	V ₂ O ₃	5.0000	5.0000	5.1796	6.5814	5.4700	98.3	96.0	-2.3	92.5	-5.8
480	V ₂ S ₃	4.5981	5.4641	5.0601	6.3142	5.7015	127.7	137.7	10.0	137.1	9.4
481	VC	2.4090	1.6690	2.3503	5.5120	2.9028	27.6	35.9	8.3	34.2	6.6
482	VF ₄	4.3840	5.7934	4.4525	3.9639	4.0364	121.4	121.2	-0.2	126.2	4.8
483	VO ₂	3.1180	2.8944	3.1931	4.8294	3.3130	51.5	53.2	1.7	46.9	-4.6
484	V ₂ O ₄	6.2361	5.7889	6.3862	9.6589	6.6260	103.0	107.7	4.7	105.5	2.5
485	V ₂ O ₅	7.4495	6.6330	7.5674	13.0538	7.6606	131.0	123.0	-8.0	123.8	-7.2
486	WCl ₄	3.7413	6.7523	4.3398	3.8712	4.1331	198.3	193.8	-4.5	194.7	-3.6
487	WF ₄	4.1789	5.9944	4.4772	4.0436	3.9569	152.8	137.7	-15.1	142.8	-10.0

488	WO ₂	2.9129	3.0954	3.2178	4.9266	3.2477	50.5	70.1	19.6	64.8	14.3
489	WBr ₅	4.1623	8.9057	5.1582	5.1711	4.8345	272.0	284.6	12.6	283.5	11.5
490	WCl ₅	4.5355	8.0711	5.2185	5.2533	4.7589	217.6	229.9	12.3	229.5	11.9
491	WBr ₆	4.8749	10.4127	6.0189	6.6678	5.3990	314.0	332.5	18.5	335.3	21.3
492	WO ₃	4.0801	3.9258	4.4083	8.6204	4.1761	75.9	86.9	11.0	89.0	13.1
493	YCl ₃	3.0157	5.3607	3.4663	2.6667	3.3750	136.8	150.3	13.5	148.5	11.7
494	YF ₃	3.3439	4.7923	3.5693	2.7854	3.2311	100.0	107.9	7.9	106.0	6.0
495	YI ₃	2.6265	6.3142	3.3719	2.5579	3.5185	207.2	212.4	5.2	207.3	0.1
496	YN	2.0491	1.9841	2.2544	3.8098	2.3623	37.7	44.4	6.7	40.8	3.1
497	Y ₂ O ₃	4.7889	5.2361	5.2496	6.7873	5.3040	99.1	113.1	14.0	111.9	12.8
498	YbCl ₂	2.1213	4.2426	2.5400	1.5386	2.5997	130.6	127.0	-3.6	127.1	-3.5
499	YbS	1.5731	2.5689	1.9391	1.8786	2.1293	69.1	76.4	7.3	79.1	10.0
500	Yb ₂ O ₃	4.6330	5.4495	5.2464	6.7780	5.3113	133.1	129.4	-3.7	129.9	-3.2
501	Zn ₃ As ₂	4.3869	5.7002	5.0432	6.1703	5.8344	168.2	158.8	-9.4	159.7	-8.5
502	ZnBr ₂	2.1309	4.3170	2.5034	1.4957	2.6743	138.5	131.4	-7.1	131.7	-6.8
503	ZnCl ₂	2.2802	3.9831	2.5276	1.5195	2.6324	108.4	109.3	0.9	110.1	1.7
504	ZnF ₂	2.4990	3.6042	2.5963	1.5872	2.5202	73.7	80.6	6.9	79.8	6.1
505	ZnI ₂	2.0207	4.6188	2.4647	1.4575	2.7444	161.1	151.1	-10.0	150.5	-10.6
506	ZnO	1.8660	2.1547	1.9666	1.9337	2.0685	43.7	44.4	0.7	43.5	-0.2
507	ZnS	1.7321	2.3094	1.9267	1.8552	2.1561	57.7	58.5	0.8	59.2	1.5
508	ZnSe	1.6406	2.4457	1.9129	1.8280	2.1882	70.3	69.1	-1.2	71.1	0.8
509	ZnTe	1.5731	2.5689	1.8902	1.7832	2.2432	77.9	78.4	0.5	81.9	4.0
510	ZrBr ₄	3.5298	7.3246	4.3049	3.8511	4.1547	224.0	229.0	5.0	226.5	2.5
511	ZrC	2.2910	1.7746	2.3884	5.6824	2.8157	33.3	44.8	11.5	41.8	8.5
512	ZrCl ₄	3.8284	6.6569	4.3531	3.9123	4.0897	181.6	185.2	3.6	186.2	4.6
513	ZrI ₄	3.3094	7.9282	4.2273	3.7527	4.2636	260.0	267.6	7.6	265.9	5.9
514	ZrO ₂	3.0000	3.0000	3.2311	4.9788	3.2136	50.4	61.8	11.4	55.4	5.0
515	ZrS ₂	2.7321	3.3094	3.1514	4.7766	3.3496	78.3	89.0	10.7	86.7	8.4
516	ZrSi	2.1180	1.8944	2.4660	6.0761	2.6333	58.2	56.0	-2.2	50.9	-7.3
517	Ag ₂ CrO ₄	6.5878	7.9182	6.9267	9.6836	6.9560	217.6	187.7	-29.9	206.7	-10.9
518	Ag ₂ SO ₄	6.7924	7.8169	6.7828	8.8358	7.4774	200.4	179.8	-20.6	197.2	-3.2
519	AgBrO ₃	4.7279	5.4940	5.0497	7.1363	5.1967	151.9	130.1	-21.8	138.3	-13.6
520	AgClO ₃	4.8572	5.3976	4.9421	6.6084	5.5551	142.0	124.5	-17.5	129.0	-13.0
521	AgIO ₃	4.6325	5.5811	5.1719	7.7358	4.8557	149.4	134.6	-14.8	146.5	-2.9
522	AlPO ₄	6.5689	5.5731	6.2683	9.3632	6.8694	90.8	87.7	-3.1	85.7	-5.1
523	BaSO ₄	6.2346	6.0689	6.1403	9.1722	7.0419	132.2	127.4	-4.8	128.0	-4.2
524	Ca ₃ (PO ₄) ₂	13.4265	12.8783	13.2978	17.8921	14.4443	236.0	239.7	3.7	236.8	0.8
525	CaSO ₄	6.3936	5.8094	6.1551	9.2012	7.0113	106.5	108.5	2.0	107.2	0.7
526	CdSO ₄	6.3021	5.9456	6.1546	9.2004	7.0122	123.0	118.5	-4.5	118.1	-4.9
527	CoSO ₄	6.3936	5.8094	6.1251	9.1423	7.0743	118.0	109.6	-8.4	108.0	-10.0
528	Cs ₂ SO ₄	6.6822	8.1188	6.7195	8.7737	7.5787	211.9	200.1	-11.8	219.4	7.5
529	CuSO ₄	6.3936	5.8094	6.1388	9.1694	7.0449	109.2	109.1	-0.1	107.7	-1.5
530	Fe ₂ SiO ₄	7.0230	7.0840	6.9799	8.2175	7.8408	145.2	137.2	-8.0	136.9	-8.3
531	FeMoO ₄	6.0492	5.9999	6.3466	10.4826	6.3085	129.3	125.5	-3.8	130.8	1.5
532	FeSO ₄	6.3936	5.8094	6.1159	9.1244	7.0943	107.5	110.0	2.5	108.3	0.8
533	FeWO ₄	5.9461	6.0805	6.3506	10.5066	6.2969	131.8	133.4	1.6	138.7	6.9
534	K ₂ CuCl ₄	5.1087	9.6400	5.6739	2.7554	5.8671	270.7	272.9	2.2	265.0	-5.7

535	K ₂ SiF ₆	7.6042	10.9515	7.5710	4.9417	7.4785	226.0	248.2	22.2	237.4	11.4
536	K ₂ SnCl ₆	6.6569	12.3137	7.4947	5.1313	7.3406	366.5	349.1	-17.4	357.2	-9.3
537	K ₂ SO ₄	6.9417	7.4831	6.7603	8.8138	7.5124	175.6	159.3	-16.3	174.4	-1.2
538	Li ₂ SiO ₃	6.2910	5.7746	5.6895	6.0281	6.1264	79.8	77.9	-1.9	83.4	3.6
539	Li ₂ SO ₄	7.5275	6.6547	6.7678	8.8212	7.5006	115.1	97.1	-18.0	106.9	-8.2
540	LiNO ₃	5.7321	4.5774	4.5755	4.8385	7.4409	90.0	77.3	-12.7	91.1	1.1
541	Mg(NO ₃) ₂	10.4641	8.1547	8.5206	10.0223	14.4291	164.0	155.2	-8.8	171.1	7.1
542	Mg ₂ SiO ₄	7.2910	6.7746	7.0229	8.3018	7.7481	95.1	110.4	15.3	109.0	13.9
543	MgSO ₄	6.5275	5.6547	6.1374	9.1665	7.0480	91.6	96.5	4.9	94.7	3.1
544	Na ₂ B ₄ O ₇	14.2898	12.2779	12.0904	12.1648	16.1295	189.5	180.9	-8.6	177.9	-11.6
545	Na ₂ MoO ₄	6.8162	7.2946	7.0186	10.1991	6.6836	159.7	147.6	-12.1	165.9	6.2
546	Na ₂ SiO ₃	5.9240	6.2241	5.7096	6.0479	6.0952	113.9	112.9	-1.0	121.4	7.5
547	Na ₂ SO ₃	5.7510	6.3439	5.6853	5.9526	6.1741	145.9	126.7	-19.2	134.6	-11.3
548	Na ₂ SO ₄	7.1605	7.1041	6.7879	8.8409	7.4694	149.6	132.1	-17.5	144.3	-5.3
549	Na ₂ WO ₄	6.7131	7.3753	7.0227	10.2231	6.6720	161.5	155.5	-6.0	173.5	12.0
550	Na ₃ AlF ₆	8.5032	11.8887	8.3687	4.5976	7.9906	238.5	249.4	10.9	230.3	-8.2
551	NaBO ₂	4.2307	3.9319	3.6762	3.4419	4.6563	73.5	61.5	-12.0	61.8	-11.7
552	NaNbO ₃	4.9119	5.1376	5.1297	7.5184	4.9698	117.0	103.9	-13.1	110.7	-6.3
553	NaNO ₂	3.9712	4.0908	3.5141	2.9647	5.4082	103.8	92.1	-11.7	103.1	-0.7
554	Na ₂ SiF ₆	7.8230	10.5726	7.5986	4.9640	7.4262	207.1	220.9	13.8	212.3	5.2
555	NiSO ₄	6.3021	5.9456	6.1326	9.1572	7.0581	92.0	119.3	27.3	118.7	26.7
556	Pb ₂ SiO ₄	6.6003	7.8296	7.0482	8.3514	7.6954	186.6	186.0	-0.6	194.0	7.4
557	PbMoO ₄	5.8379	6.3727	6.3807	10.5496	6.2358	166.1	149.8	-16.3	159.1	-7.0
558	PbSiO ₃	4.9456	5.3021	5.0717	6.3983	5.6474	109.6	115.1	5.5	115.3	5.7
559	PbSO ₄	6.1822	6.1822	6.1500	9.1914	7.0216	148.5	134.3	-14.2	136.2	-12.3
560	Rb ₂ SO ₄	6.7924	7.8169	6.7417	8.7955	7.5422	197.4	181.2	-16.2	198.7	1.3
561	Sr ₂ SiO ₄	6.8402	7.3566	7.0491	8.3533	7.6935	153.1	154.6	1.5	157.3	4.2
562	SrSiO ₃	5.0656	5.0656	5.0722	6.3993	5.6464	96.7	99.4	2.7	97.2	0.5
563	SrSO ₄	6.3021	5.9456	6.1505	9.1923	7.0206	117.0	118.6	1.6	118.2	1.2
564	Tl ₂ SO ₄	6.5966	8.3963	6.7445	8.7983	7.5377	230.5	215.3	-15.2	235.3	4.8
565	Zn ₂ SiO ₄	7.0230	7.0840	7.0284	8.3127	7.7364	131.4	135.4	4.0	135.5	4.1
566	ZnCO ₃	5.4472	4.7872	4.8276	5.4593	6.6068	82.4	84.8	2.4	85.1	2.7
567	ZnSO ₄	6.3936	5.8094	6.1402	9.1720	7.0421	110.5	109.0	-1.5	107.6	-2.9
568	ZrSiO ₄	6.2910	5.7746	6.3264	9.4240	6.8130	116.7	107.2	-9.5	104.0	-12.7
569	CaCO ₃	5.4472	4.7872	4.8425	5.4885	6.5760	88.0	84.2	-3.8	84.0	-4.0
570	Ca ₂ SiO ₄	7.0230	7.0840	7.0582	8.3711	7.6748	120.5	134.3	13.8	134.7	14.2
571	MgSiO ₃	5.2910	4.7746	5.0590	6.3735	5.6738	67.9	77.3	9.4	73.2	5.3
572	Fe(AlO ₂) ₂	7.1754	6.8868	7.0587	8.2812	7.7501	113.5	119.8	6.3	117.8	4.3
573	FeTiO ₃	4.9841	5.0491	5.1441	6.7497	5.4105	106.4	99.4	-6.9	97.9	-8.4
574	MgCO ₃	5.5811	4.6325	4.8248	5.4539	6.6127	69.0	72.3	3.3	72.4	3.4
575	FeSiO ₃	5.1570	4.9293	5.0376	6.3314	5.7201	95.9	90.7	-5.2	87.3	-8.6
576	Be ₂ SiO ₄	7.7405	6.4076	6.8659	7.9937	8.1084	64.3	81.2	16.9	78.9	14.6
577	CaSiO ₃	5.1570	4.9293	5.0767	6.4082	5.6371	87.5	89.3	1.8	86.0	-1.5
578	MnSiO ₃	5.1570	4.9293	5.0710	6.3969	5.6489	102.5	89.5	-13.0	86.2	-16.3
579	FeCO ₃	5.4472	4.7872	4.8033	5.4117	6.6590	95.5	85.7	-9.8	86.8	-8.7
580	AlK(SO ₄) ₂	12.9169	11.5895	12.1743	18.3035	14.1386	204.6	214.4	9.8	211.8	7.2
581	Ca ₂ MgSi ₂ O ₇	12.3140	11.8586	12.1172	14.7447	13.3486	208.2	212.8	4.6	209.7	1.5

582	Fe ₃ Al ₂ Si ₃ O ₁₂	20.7805	19.5199	20.2291	25.3892	22.7896	336.3	349.0	12.7	337.0	0.7
583	CaAl ₂ Si ₂ O ₈	13.7574	12.4359	13.2883	17.2485	14.8658	199.3	209.2	9.9	197.0	-2.3
584	LiAlSi ₂ O ₆	10.7367	9.4152	10.0458	12.8794	11.2769	154.4	143.7	-10.7	143.0	-11.4
585	CaAl ₂ SiO ₆	10.4664	9.6613	10.1931	12.8032	11.2665	144.5	163.7	19.2	159.7	15.2
586	CaMg(CO ₃) ₂	11.0283	9.4196	9.4708	10.1710	14.3035	155.2	175.1	19.9	166.7	11.5
587	Ca ₂ Al ₂ SiO ₇	12.3324	11.8160	12.1745	14.7662	13.3042	204.4	208.8	4.5	204.2	-0.2
588	KAlSi ₃ O ₈	13.7348	12.6040	13.1372	17.3210	14.8822	232.9	220.3	-12.6	214.4	-18.5
589	CaMgSiO ₄	7.1570	6.9293	7.0405	8.3365	7.7115	112.1	122.3	10.3	121.8	9.8
590	NaAlSiO ₄	7.2622	6.8654	6.9606	8.4441	7.6620	124.4	115.8	-8.6	118.2	-6.1

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